

LESSON -1

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

In just a few short years, smartphones **drastically changed** the way humans **operate** and **communicate** in the modern world. Smartphones **eliminate** the **need** for a home phone, a digital camera, a GPS navigator, a TV, a video game console, a PC, a laptop, and sometimes even a credit card. Though we still **call** our favorite **device** a phone, texting is the **feature** we **rely on** the most.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

drastically	changed	eliminate	operating
	features	communicate	
call	rely on	device	need

- 1- There is no ----- for you to get up early tomorrow.
- 2- Things have started to go ----- wrong.
- 3- Which ----- do you look for when choosing a car?
- 4- They ----- themselves 'The Gang'.
- 5- This procedure does not completely ----- the possibility of an accident.
- 6- Our company is ----- under very difficult conditions at present.
- 7- You can ----- me to keep your secret.
- 8- We only ----- by e-mail.
- 9- Rick hasn't ----- . He looks exactly the same as he did at school.
- 10- He measured the room using an ingenious electronic ----- .

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

drastically	change	eliminate	operate
	feature	communicate	
call	rely on	device	need

- 1- a piece of equipment that is used for a particular purpose -----
- 2- to describe someone or something in a particular way -----
- 3- to remove or get rid of something -----
- 4- if you operate it, you manage it and make it work. -----
- 5- a typical quality, or important part of something -----
- 6- to trust or have faith in somebody/something -----
- 7- to become different, or to make someone or something become different -----
- 8- a situation when something is necessary or must be done -----
- 9- change is sudden and extreme. -----
- 10- to share or exchange information, news, ideas, feelings, etc. -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

In just a few short years, smartphones **(1)** ---- changed the way humans operate and **(2)** ---- in the modern world. Smartphones **(3)** ---- the need for a home phone, a digital camera, a GPS navigator, a TV, a video game console, a PC, a laptop, and sometimes even a credit card. Though we still **(4)** ---- our favorite device a phone, texting is the feature we **(5)** ---- the most.

1. A) device B) drastically C) need D) eliminate E) call
2. A) rely on B) eliminate C) communicate D) call E) drastically
3. A) eliminate B) call C) drastically D) device E) rely on
4. A) communicate B) drastically C) eliminate D) call E) need
5. A) drastically B) device C) communicate D) eliminate E) rely on

LESSON -2

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

World War I was **considered** to be the first global war. It **lasted** from July 28, 1914, to November 11, 1918. Most of the fighting during this war **took place** in Europe. The **reasons** for the war were **varied** and **complicated**. Some of the factors were **territorial disputes**, **imperialism**, and **nationalism**.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

considered

lasted

reason

varied

complicated

takes place

territorial

dispute

imperialism

nationalism

- 1- She accused the United States of economic -----.
- 2- You can't equate ----- with fascism.
- 3- The meeting only ----- for a few minutes.
- 4- I'd like to know the ----- why you're so late.
- 5- Both countries feel they have ----- claims to the islands.
- 6- It's all very ----- but I'll try and explain.
- 7- Have you ----- starting your own business?
- 8- The film festival ----- in October.
- 9- The country has a rich and ----- culture.
- 10- The employees have been in ----- with management for three weeks.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

consider

last

reason

varied

complicated

take place

territorial

dispute

imperialism

nationalism

- 1- consisting of many different types of things -----
- 2- to happen -----
- 3- difficult to understand -----
- 4- to think carefully about a decision or something you might do. -----
- 5- a situation in which one country has a lot of power or influence over others -----
- 6- the facts about why something happens or why someone does something -----
- 7- a disagreement, especially one that lasts a long time -----
- 8- relating to the land that is owned or controlled by a particular country -----
- 9- to continue for a particular period of time -----
- 10- the desire by a group of people who share the same race, culture, language, etc. to form an independent country -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

World War I was **(1)** ---- to be the first global war. It **(2)** ---- from July 28, 1914, to November 11, 1918. Most of the fighting during this war **(3)** ---- in Europe. The reasons for the war were **(4)** ---- and complicated. Some of the factors were territorial **(5)** ----, imperialism, and nationalism.

1. A) took place B) considered C) disputes D) lasted E) reasons
2. A) disputes B) took place C) nationalism D) lasted E) consider
3. A) took place B) lasted C) varied D) reasons E) consider
4. A) disputes B) took place C) nationalism D) lasted E) varied
- 5) A) took place B) lasted C) disputes D) considered E) reasons

LESSON -3

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Apple **introduced** the iPod shortly after Steve Jobs became the CEO. The iTunes store was **launched** in 2003. One year later, Steve Jobs was **diagnosed** with **pancreatic** cancer. Jobs **beat** his cancer and helped Apple **release** several important devices, **including** the iPhone and the iPad. He also sold Pixar to Disney. In 2011, Apple was **declared** the wealthiest **company** in America. Jobs **resigned** as CEO that same year.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

diagnosed	launched	pancreatic	beat
	resigned	release	
includes	introduced	declared	company

- 1- He ----- from the company in order to take a more challenging job.
- 2- Satoshi Kon died of ----- cancer on August 24, 2010, shortly before his 47th birthday.
- 3- He ----- me at chess.
- 4- He's planning to -----a solo album.
- 5- She was ----- with having cancer last year.
- 6- Psychologists first ----- the term in the early 1990s.
- 7- The new model will be ----- in July.
- 8- The area has been ----- a national park.
- 9- The bill ----- tax and service.
- 10- He works for a ----- that makes software.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

diagnose	launch	pancreatic	beat
	resign	release	
include	introduce	declare	company

- 1- an organization that sells goods or services in order to make money -----
- 2- to say something officially or publicly -----
- 3- to say what is wrong with someone who is sick -----
- 4- to make something part of something else -----
- 5- to give up a job or position by telling your employer that you are leaving -----
- 6- to make a product or service available to the public for the first time;
to become available for the first time -----
- 7- to make something available for use, discussion, etc. for the first time -----
- 8- relating to the pancreas -----
- 9- to make a film, recording or other product available to the public -----
- 10- to defeat or do better than -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Apple (1) ---- the iPod shortly after Steve Jobs became the CEO. The iTunes store was (2) ---- in 2003. One year later, Steve Jobs was (3) ---- with pancreatic cancer. Jobs beat his cancer and helped Apple release several important devices, including the iPhone and the iPad. He also sold Pixar to Disney. In 2011, Apple was (4) ---- the wealthiest company in America. Jobs (5) ---- as CEO that same year.

1. A) beat B) declared C) introduced D) resigned E) launched
2. A) launched B) declared C) resigned D) diagnosed E) introduced
3. A) pancreatic B) launched C) introduced D) resigned E) diagnosed
4. A) beat B) declared C) launched D) resigned E) introduced
5. A) beat B) declared C) introduced D) resigned E) launched

LESSON -4

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

A French company began **digging** the Panama Canal on January 20, 1882. By the time it **abandoned** the project in 1888, thousands of workers had died in floodwater or mudslides, or from the extreme heat, **poisonous** snakebites, or tropical diseases. The United States government **took over** its **construction** in 1904, but little **progress** was made in the first year. In 1905, John Stevens became project leader and made two important changes. First, he had **swamps drained** to **prevent** disease-carrying mosquitoes from **breeding**, and he made sure that workers were safely housed and well fed. Second, he changed the building plan from a sea-level canal to a lock-based canal. Nine years later, the canal was finished.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

digging

poisonous

construction

abandon

progress

swamp

prevent

took over

breed

drains

- 1- The swimming pool ----- very slowly.
- 2- Technological ----- has been so rapid over the last few years.
- 3- The government took steps to ----- a scandal.
- 4- Some mushrooms are deadly -----.
- 5- Many animals ----- only at certain times of the year.
- 6- If disturbed, the bird may ----- the nest, leaving the chicks to die.
- 7- Gerald Ford ----- the presidency after Nixon resigned.
- 8- The Everglades are an area of ----- in southern Florida.
- 9- I think I'll do some ----- in the garden.
- 10- The bridge is a marvelous work of engineering and ----- .

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

dig	poisonous	construction	abandon
	progress	swamp	
prevent	take over	breed	drain

- 1- to leave a place, thing, or person, usually for ever -----
- 2- (an area of) very wet, soft land -----
- 3- to stop somebody from doing something;
to stop something from happening -----
- 4- to make a hole in the ground or to move soil from
one place to another using your hands, a tool or a machine -----
- 5- the work of building or making something, especially buildings, bridges, etc. -----
- 6- to make something empty or dry by removing the liquid from it;
to become empty or dry in this way -----
- 7- to keep animals for the purpose of producing young animals in
a controlled way -----
- 8- very harmful and able to cause illness or death -----
- 9- to begin to have control of something -----
- 10- the process of improving or developing -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

A French company began digging the Panama Canal on January 20, 1882. By the time it **(1)** ---- the project in 1888, thousands of workers had died in floodwater or mudslides, or from the extreme heat, poisonous snakebites, or tropical diseases. The United States government **(2)** ---- its construction in 1904, but little **(3)** ---- was made in the first year. In 1905, John Stevens became project leader and made two important changes. First, he had **(4)** ---- drained to prevent disease-carrying mosquitoes from **(5)** ----, and he made sure that workers were safely housed and well fed. Second, he changed the building plan from a sea-level canal to a lock-based canal. Nine years later, the canal was finished.

1. A) swamps B) took over C) progress D) breeding E) abandoned
2. A) progress B) abandoned C) construction D) took over E) swamps
3. A) drained B) progress C) took over D) digging E) prevent
4. A) swamps B) took over C) progress D) breeding E) abandoned
5. A) abandoned B) swamps C) breeding D) poisonous E) drained

LESSON -5

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Cocoa comes from the **seeds** of the cacao tree. About 30 to 50 almond sized seeds grow in pods on the tree. When the pods are **ripe**, they are **harvested**, and the seeds are removed and put on **racks** to dry in the sun. The seeds are then crushed and most of the cocoa butter, or oil, is **removed** from them. A very **bitter**-tasting powder **remains**. Chocolate is the second most popular **flavor** in the world, after vanilla. Researchers have discovered that chocolate **contains compounds** called antioxidants that may protect against some types of cancer and heart disease.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

seed

ripe

harvest

rack

bitter

flavor

remained

contain

compound

remove

- 1- The tomatoes give extra ----- to the sauce.
- 2- This drink doesn't ----- any alcohol.
- 3- The farmers grow these crops for -----.
- 4- The nuts are ready to ----- in September.
- 5- Black coffee leaves a ----- taste in the mouth.
- 6- The air smelled like a ----- of diesel and petrol fumes.
- 7- The fruit turns red when it is -----.
- 8- Very little of the house ----- after the fire.
- 9- Spread the flowers out to dry on a -----.
- 10- The water is filtered to ----- any impurities.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

seed

ripe

harvest

rack

bitter

flavor

remain

contain

compound

remove

- 1- a piece of equipment, usually made of metal or wooden bars,
that is used for holding things or for hanging things on -----
- 2- to have something inside or include something as a part -----
- 3- something consisting of two or more different parts -----
- 4- the small hard part produced by a plant, from which a new plant can grow. -----
- 5- to continue to exist when other parts or other things no longer exist -----
- 6- to cut and gather a crop; to catch a number of animals or fish to eat -----
- 7- to take somebody/something away from a place -----
- 8- how food or drink tastes -----
- 9- (of fruit or crops) completely developed and ready to be collected or eaten -----
- 10- (of food, etc.) having a strong, unpleasant taste; not sweet -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Cocoa comes from the seeds of the cacao tree. About 30 to 50 almond sized seeds grow in pods on the tree. When the pods are **(1)** ----, they are **(2)** ----, and the seeds are removed and put on **(3)** ---- to dry in the sun. The seeds are then crushed and most of the cocoa butter, or oil, is removed from them. A very **(4)** ----- -tasting powder remains. Chocolate is the second most popular flavor in the world, after vanilla. Researchers have discovered that chocolate **(5)** ---- compounds called antioxidants that may protect against some types of cancer and heart disease.

1. A) bitter B) racks C) ripe D) contains E) harvested
2. A) remains B) contains C) bitter D) ripe E) harvested
3. A) ripe B) racks C) harvested D) contains E) remains
4. A) bitter B) racks C) contains D) ripe E) harvested
5. A) bitter B) racks C) ripe D) contains E) harvested

REVISION TEST-1

Cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen kelimeyi bulunuz.

1) A move towards healthy eating could help ---- heart disease.

- A) indicate B) eliminate
C) provide D) contain
E) increase

2) The charity ---- heavily public support and donations.

- A) takes over B) makes up
C) touch down D) set up
E) relies on

3) Our communication environment has changed ---- in the last 10 years.

- A) commercially B) drastically
C) eventually D) formerly
E) willingly

4) They say the snow will ---- until the end of next weekend.

- A) need B) last
C) release D) prevent
E) indicate

5) Have you ---- what you'll do if you don't get the job?

- A) considered B) operated
C) contained D) developed
E) received

6) There is considerable ---- over the precise definition of 'social class' as a term.

- A) approach B) dispute
C) concussion D) device
E) violence

7) Your responsibilities will ---- making appointments on my behalf.

- A) lead B) call
C) declare D) measure
E) include

8) The band's latest album will be ---- next week.

- A) removed B) remain
C) released D) received
E) refused

9) All attempts to find a peaceful solution to the conflict have now been ----.

- A) abandoned B) diagnosed
C) considered D) resigned
E) refused

10) The asset management company ---- the bank's bad loans.

- A) knocked down B) took part in
C) resulted in D) took place
E) took over

11) The tomatoes give extra ---- to the sauce.

- A) ripe B) form
C) ease D) flavor
E) process

12) Winter wheat is ---- in late July and early August.

- A) created B) harvested
C) increased D) gained
E) developed

13) The town's main ---- are its beautiful mosque and ancient marketplace.

- A) disputes B) features
C) progresses D) treatments
E) missions

14) Crocodiles and gavials are bred in captivity and then released into ----and rivers, or they are passed on to other breeding and research centers.

- A) swamp B) fault
C) donation D) substance
E) public

15. Can you tell the difference between ----mushrooms and edible varieties?

- A) swelling B) complicated
C) addictive D) outstanding
E) poisonous

16) Rescuers used a special ---- for finding people trapped in collapsed buildings.

- A) feature B) construction
C) device D) approach
E) provider

LESSON -6

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Charlie Chaplin spent many years in the United States. In 1914, he played the "Little **Tramp**" for the first time in a movie. **Dressed** in a bowler hat, baggy pants, and large shoes and **carrying** a cane, he played this character in many more movies. People loved the Little Tramp and Chaplin **became** a star. Within a few years, Chaplin was **producing, directing,** and writing the **screenplay** and music for his movies, as well as **acting** in them. He became an **international** star and a **wealthy** man.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

tramp

dressed

carry

international

becoming

screenplay

directed

produced

wealthy

acted

- 1- Would you like me to ----- your bag for you?
- 2- She ----- a TV series about adopted children.
- 3- She ----- the children in their best clothes.
- 4- The island now has an ----- airport.
- 5- The film was written and ----- by Sofia Coppola.
- 6- It was ----- cold, so we lit the fire.
- 7- She won an Oscar for the movie's -----.
- 8- She comes from a very -----family.
- 9- An old -----was sitting on a bench.
- 10- Have you ever ----- in a play before?

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

tramp	dress	carry	international
	become	screenplay	
direct	produce	wealthy	act

- 1- having a lot of money, possessions, etc. -----
- 2- to control actors in a play or film, or musicians in a band, orchestra, etc. -----
- 3- a person with no home or job who travels from place to place,
usually asking people in the street for food or money -----
- 4- to put clothes on yourself/somebody -----
- 5- the text for a film, including the words to be spoken
by the actors and instructions for the cameras -----
- 6- to hold something or someone with your hands, arms, or on your back
and transport it, him, or her from one place to another -----
- 7- to be in charge of preparing a film, play, etc. for the public to see -----
- 8- connected with or involving two or more countries -----
- 9- to start to be -----
- 10- to perform a part in a film, play, etc. -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Charlie Chaplin spent many years in the United States. In 1914, he played the "Little Tramp" for the first time in a movie. **(1)** ---- in a bowler hat, baggy pants, and large shoes and **(2)** ---- a cane, he played this character in many more movies. People loved the Little Tramp and Chaplin became a star. Within a few years, Chaplin was **(3)** ----, directing, and writing the screenplay and music for his movies, as well as **(4)** ---- in them. He became an international star and a **(5)** ---- man.

1. A) Dressed B) carrying C) acting D) producing E) wealthy
2. A) acting B) producing C) carrying D) wealthy E) Dressed
3. A) Dressed B) wealthy C) acting D) producing E) carrying
4. A) acting B) producing C) carrying D) wealthy E) dressed
5. A) Dressed B) carrying C) acting D) producing E) wealthy

LESSON -7

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Modern seismologists use the moment magnitude scale (MMS) to **measure** the **intensity** of earthquakes. To **determine** the size of an **earthquake**, the MMS **takes into account** the **fault**'s rupture, slippage, and resulting waves. Seismographs, which are located at weather reporting stations, **indicate** the size of the waves. Some earthquakes only result in small **tremors** felt near the **epicenter**. Others are so strong they **knock down** entire buildings.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

measured

determined

intensity

knocked down

takes into account

fault

earthquake

indicate

epicenter

tremor

- 1- İstanbul is located at the closest point to the ----- of the earthquake.
- 2- The storm continued with greater -----.
- 3- A good architect ----- the building's surroundings.
- 4- Initial tests ----- the presence of oxygen.
- 5- Body temperatures were ----- with a digital thermometer.
- 6- The -----was felt as far as 200 miles away
- 7- Eye colour is genetically -----.
- 8- Much of the town was destroyed in the -----.
- 9- Old houses were -----in the earthquake.
- 10- Surveyors say the -----line is capable of generating a major earthquake once in a hundred years.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

measure	determine	intensity	knock down
	take into account	fault	
earthquake	indicate	epicenter	tremor

- 1- a crack in the earth's surface where the rock has divided into two parts that move against each other -----
- 2- the point on the earth's surface where the effects of an earthquake is felt most strongly -----
- 3- to find the size, quantity, etc. of something in standard units -----
- 4- to consider or remember something when judging a situation -----
- 5- the strength of something that can be measured such as light, sound, etc. -----
- 6- a sudden violent movement of the earth's surface, sometimes causing great damage -----
- 7- to decide what will happen -----
- 8- to destroy a building by breaking its walls -----
- 9- to show that something is true or exists -----
- 10- a small earthquake in which the ground shakes slightly -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Modern seismologists use the moment magnitude scale (MMS) to measure the **(1)** ---- of earthquakes. To **(2)** ---- the size of an earthquake, the MMS takes into account the fault's rupture, slippage, and resulting waves. Seismographs, which are located at weather reporting stations, **(3)** ---- the size of the waves. Some earthquakes only result in small **(4)** ---- felt near the **(5)** ----. Others are so strong they knock down entire buildings.

1. A) tremors B) determine C) intensity D) epicenter E) indicate
2. A) determine B) tremors C) indicate D) intensity E) epicenter
3. A) epicenter B) determine C) intensity D) tremors E) indicate
4. A) tremors B) determine C) intensity D) epicenter E) indicate
5. A) determine B) tremors C) indicate D) intensity E) epicenter

LESSON -8

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF), known as "Doctors Without Borders" in North America, is an organization that **provides** medical **aid** in over 60 countries. Doctors, nurses, **midwives**, lab technicians, **pharmacists**, and other medical and non-medical professionals work for MSF. An MSF **mission** generally lasts nine months to one year. One of the main goals of MSF is to bring **dignity** back to humans who have lost it. MSF workers often **speak out** against the **unjust treatment** of humans. They tell the world about governments that misuse **donations** or prevent aid from reaching people who need it.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

provides	midwife	aid	pharmacists
	mission	dignity	
unjust	treatment	donation	spoke out

- 1- ----- are experts on drug therapy.
- 2- She has been undergoing cancer -----.
- 3- She walks with the ----- of a stick.
- 4- She gave birth to her baby with the help of a -----.
- 5- An aid team will be sent on a ----- to the earthquake zone.
- 6- He ----- against the school's admissions policy.
- 7- It's an ----- world that we live in.
- 8- The project is funded by public -----.
- 9- The company ----- medical benefits to all employees.
- 10- I think everyone should be able to die with -----.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

provide

midwife

aid

pharmacist

mission

dignity

unjust

treatment

donation

speak out

- 1- help or support -----
- 2- a person, especially a woman, who is trained to help women give birth to babies -----
- 3- not deserved or fair -----
- 4- to give something that is needed or wanted to someone -----
- 5- something that is done to cure an illness or injury, or to make somebody look and feel good -----
- 6- a person whose job is to prepare medicines and sell or give them to the public in a shop or in a hospital -----
- 7- the importance and value that a person has, that makes other people respect them or makes them respect themselves -----
- 8- something that is given to a person or an organization such as a charity, in order to help them; the act of giving something in this way -----
- 9- to say in public what you think about something such as a law or an official plan or action -----
- 10- an important official job that a person or group of people is given to do -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Médecins Sans Frontières (MSF), known as "Doctors Without Borders" in North America, is an organization that provides medical **1)** ---- in over 60 countries. Doctors, nurses, **2)** ----, lab technicians, **3)** ----, and other medical and non-medical professionals work for MSF. An MSF mission generally lasts nine months to one year. One of the main goals of MSF is to bring dignity back to humans who have lost it. MSF workers often **4)** ---- against the unjust **5)** ---- of humans. They tell the world about governments that misuse donations or prevent aid from reaching people who need it.

1. A) pharmacists B) midwives C) speak out D) aid E) treatment
2. A) midwives B) treatment C) pharmacists D) speak out E) aid
3. A) speak out B) midwives C) treatment D) aid E) pharmacists
4. A) pharmacists B) midwives C) speak out D) aid E) treatment
5. A) midwives B) treatment C) pharmacists D) speak out E) aid

LESSON -9

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Jackie Chan is one of the most famous **martial artists** in the world. He is famous for making people laugh and for doing his own **jaw-dropping stunts**. American film critics and **audiences appreciate** Jackie Chan's **approach** to action-comedy. People around the world **adore** Jackie Chan. Being Jackie Chan is not all fun and games. Over the years, Jackie Chan has **suffered** many **injuries** and is lucky to be alive. He has suffered **concussions**, broken bones, and hearing loss. Getting hit by a helicopter did not stop Jackie Chan! At the age of 60, Jackie Chan said he would still risk his life to do his own stunts.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

audience

appreciate

injuries

martial arts

jaw-dropping

suffering

approach

stunts

adores

concussion

- 1- She's been ----- from cancer for two years.
- 2- He died from multiple ----- caused by the accident.
- 3- The ----- was clapping for 10 minutes.
- 4- The therapy takes a holistic ----- to health and well-being.
- 5- She suffered a mild -----.
- 6- Kung fu and karate are -----.
- 7- The way he acts in this film is absolutely a ----- performance.
- 8- Tom Cruise has performed his own ----- for Mission Impossible 2.
- 9- She has one son and she ----- him.
- 10- Her family doesn't ----- her.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

audience

appreciate

injury

martial arts

jaw-dropping

suffer

approach

stunt

adore

concussion

- 1- very surprising or shocking -----
- 2- temporary damage to the brain caused by a fall or hit on the head or by violent shaking -----
- 3- to recognize the good qualities of somebody/something -----
- 4- any of the fighting sports that include judo and karate -----
- 5- harm done to a person's or an animal's body, for example in an accident -----
- 6- the group of people who have gathered to watch or listen to something (a play, concert, somebody speaking, etc.) -----
- 7- a way of considering or doing something -----
- 8- to love somebody very much -----
- 9- to experience physical or mental pain -----
- 10- a dangerous and difficult action that somebody does to entertain people, especially as part of a film -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Jackie Chan is one of the most famous martial artists in the world. He is famous for making people laugh and for doing his own jaw-dropping **(1)** ----. American film critics and audiences **(2)** ---- Jackie Chan's **(3)** ---- to action-comedy. People around the world adore Jackie Chan. Being Jackie Chan is not all fun and games. Over the years, Jackie Chan has **(4)** ---- many injuries and is lucky to be alive. He has suffered **(5)** ----, broken bones, and hearing loss. Getting hit by a helicopter did not stop Jackie Chan! At the age of 60, Jackie Chan said he would still risk his life to do his own stunts.

1. A) concussions B) appreciate C) suffered D) stunts E) approach
2. A) appreciate B) stunts C) concussions D) approach E) suffered
3. A) suffered B) approach C) stunts D) concussions E) appreciate
4. A) concussions B) appreciate C) suffered D) stunts E) approach
5. A) appreciate B) stunts C) suffered D) approach E) concussions

LESSON -10

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

A hybrid car is a car that can be powered by gasoline, electricity, or both at the same time. The idea of hybrid **vehicles** is not new. In the mid-1600s, a Jesuit **priest** worked on plans for a **carriage** that could either be **pulled** by a horse or run by **steam**. More recently, an American named H. Piper **invented** a system in 1905 in which an electric motor could be used to **increase** the power of a gasoline **engine**. Around the same time, hybrid vehicles were being **developed**, built, and used **commercially** in England, France, Belgium, and Germany.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

pulled	priests	steam	vehicle
	commercially	engine	
carriage	increased	invented	develop

1- Does the market research show that the product will succeed -----?

2- ----- rose from the boiling kettle.

3- A horse and ----- awaited the happy couple.

4- The police think that he was driving a stolen -----.

5- The aim is to ----- your personal skills.

6- There is still a ban on women ----- in the Catholic Church.

7- My car had to have a new -----.

8- Pneumatic tyres were ----- in 1888 by John Dunlop.

9- He ----- the heavy box across the floor to the door.

10- The population has ----- from 1.2 million to 1.8 million.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

pull	priest	steam	vehicle
	commercially	engine	
carriage	increase	invent	develop

- 1- the part of a vehicle that produces power to make the vehicle move -----
- 2- to become greater in amount, number, value, etc. -----
- 3- to move something towards yourself, sometimes with great physical effort -----
- 4- to design and/or create something that has never been made before -----
- 5- to gradually grow or become bigger, more advanced, stronger, etc. -----
- 6- a person who is qualified to perform religious duties and ceremonies
in the Roman Catholic, Anglican and Orthodox Churches -----
- 7- the hot gas that water changes into when it boils -----
- 8- a thing that is used for transporting people or goods from
one place to another, such as a car or lorry -----
- 9- a road vehicle, usually with four wheels, that is pulled by one or more horses -----
- 10- in a way that is connected with the buying and selling of goods and services -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

A hybrid car is a car that can be powered by gasoline, electricity, or both at the same time. The idea of hybrid **(1)** ---- is not new. In the mid-1600s, a Jesuit **(2)** ---- worked on plans for a carriage that could either be pulled by a horse or run by steam. More recently, an American named H. Piper **(3)** ---- a system in 1905 in which an electric motor could be used to **(4)** ----- the power of a gasoline engine. Around the same time, hybrid vehicles were being developed, built, and used **(5)** ---- in England, France, Belgium, and Germany.

1. A) invented B) increase C) vehicles D) priest E) commercially
2. A) priest B) commercially C) vehicle D) increase E) invented
3. A) vehicle B) invented C) commercially D) priest E) increase
4. A) commercially B) vehicle C) increase D) invented E) priest
5. A) invented B) increase C) vehicles D) priest E) commercially

REVISION TEST-2

Cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen kelimeyi bulunuz.

1) France ---- a great deal of wine for export.

- A) combines
B) produces
C) connects
D) suffers
E) increases

2) The museum is trying to attract a wider ----.

- A) approach
B) carriage
C) audience
D) mission
E) aid

3) This exercise is designed to ---- the shoulder and back muscles.

- A) direct
B) produce
C) act
D) develop
E) invent

4) A truck driver died last night when his ---- overturned.

- A) injury
B) steam
C) mission
D) epicenter
E) vehicle

5) We really ---- the extra effort you're making.

- A) appreciate
B) indicate
C) provide
D) carry
E) stunt

6) If you're not happy with it, you should complain. Don't just ---- in silence.

- A) suffer
B) receive
C) adore
D) pull
E) measure

7) The number of staff we can take on will be ---- by how much money we're allowed to spend.

- A) provided
B) measured
C) combined
D) connected
E) determined

8) We received a generous ---- from the people of the local church.

- A) equipment
B) company
C) container
D) donation
E) regulation

9) A nurse visited country schools to weigh and ---- children.

- A) determine B) provide
C) measure D) invent
E) switch

10) A woman in the street saw that he was in trouble and came to his ----.

- A) mission B) aid
C) fault D) treatment
E) injury

11) They opened a shelter to ---- temporary housing for the city's homeless.

- A) provide B) increase
C) develop D) alter
E) stroke

12) Taking a few simple precautions will reduce your risk of ----.

- A) drug B) unjust
C) dignity D) injury
E) intensity

13) Incidents of armed robbery have ---- over the last few years.

- A) provided B) received
C) adored D) increased
E) lead

14) With their natural resources they are potentially a very ---- country.

- A) addictive B) sophisticated
C) complicated D) fictional
E) wealthy

15. The drug won't be --- available until it has been thoroughly tested.

- A) commercially B) willingly
C) approximately D) fortunately
E) dramatically

16. Their helicopter had developed ---- trouble.

- A) device B) pole
C) engine D) base
E) wreck

LESSON -11

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Glass is a **substance** made from sand, **limestone**, and soda, which are **combined** and heated to 1500 degrees Celsius. As the mixture cools, it becomes very thick and **eventually** becomes solid. Glass is used for things such as windows and light bulbs, kitchenware, **insulation**, and **sophisticated** scientific **equipment**. Thousands of products, from wine to cosmetics, are packaged in glass **containers**. Fortunately, because it takes less energy to **melt** recycled glass than to make new glass. It is considered to be an **environmentally** friendly material.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

substances

combine

limestone

eventually

equipment

container

insulation

melted

environmentally

sophisticated

- 1- ----- is used in making glass.
- 2- Food will last longer if kept in an airtight -----.
- 3- She hopes ----- to attend medical school and become a doctor.
- 4- Hydrogen and oxygen ----- to form water.
- 5- Better ----- of your home will help to reduce heating bills.
- 6- The programme is aimed at helping cities pursue ----- friendly development.
- 7- Everyone should bring the necessary ----- for camping in the mountains.
- 8- The sun ----- the snow.
- 9- Some frogs produce toxic ----- in their skin.
- 10- The ----- avionics enable the helicopter to operate at night.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

substance

combine

limestone

eventually

equipment

container

insulation

melt

environmentally

sophisticated

- 1- at the end of a period of time or a series of events -----
- 2- the act of protecting something with a material that prevents heat, sound, electricity, etc. from passing through -----
- 3- in a way that is connected with the environment -----
- 4- a type of solid, liquid or gas that has particular qualities -----
- 5- to become or make something become liquid as a result of heating -----
- 6- (of a machine, system, etc.) clever and complicated in the way that it works or is presented -----
- 7- a type of white rock that contains calcium, used in building and in making cement -----
- 8- the things that are needed for a particular purpose or activity -----
- 9- a box, bottle, etc. in which something can be stored or transported -----
- 10- to come together to form a single thing or group -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Glass is a substance made from sand, **(1)** -----, and soda, which are **(2)** ----- and heated to 1500 degrees Celsius. As the mixture cools, it becomes very thick and **(3)** ----- becomes solid. Glass is used for things such as windows and light bulbs, kitchenware, **(4)** -----, and sophisticated scientific equipment. Thousands of products, from wine to cosmetics, are packaged in glass containers. Fortunately, because it takes less energy to **(5)** ----- recycled glass than to make new glass. It is considered to be an environmentally friendly material.

1. A) limestone B) insulation C) eventually D) melt E) combined
2. A) eventually B) melt C) combined D) insulation E) limestone
3. A) insulation B) eventually C) insulation D) melt E) limestone
4. A) eventually B) melt C) combined D) insulation E) limestone
5. A) limestone B) insulation C) eventually D) melt E) combined

LESSON -12

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Cell phones are mobile hand-held **devices** that can be used to contact people next door or in the next country. Each cell-phone service **provider** has a network of **bases**, or cell sites. These sites have **antennas** on towers, **poles**, or buildings to **receive** radio waves. When a call is made, voice and data are sent to and received at the nearest cell site (about ½ to 10 miles away). From there, they go to a **switching** site and then to the phone being called (if it is on the same network) or to the **public** telephone network, which **connects** to other service providers' networks. As phone users **move about**, the phone automatically connects to the nearest cell site.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

device

provider

public

antenna

moving about

connect

poles

base

receive

switch

1- Türk Telekom is the Turkey's largest internet access -----.

2- They installed an ----- on the roof.

3- We can ----- programmes on Tv via satellite.

4- This ----- allows deaf people to communicate by typing messages instead of speaking.

5- It takes a few days to ----- your account over from another bank.

6- We have an office in San Diego, but Washington is still our -----.

7- Click 'Continue' to ----- to the internet.

8- There is a ban on smoking in ----- places.

9- I was ----- the street, minding my own business.

10- There are five electricity ----- in our town.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

device

provider

public

antenna

move about

connect

pole

base

receive

switch

- 1- open to people in general -----
- 2- to change broadcast signals into sounds or pictures on a television, radio, etc. -----
- 3- to join a computer or a mobile device to the internet or to a computer network -----
- 4- the place where a company does its main business from -----
- 5- a person or an organization that supplies somebody with something they need or want -----
- 6- to change or make something change from one thing to another -----
- 7- an object or a piece of equipment that has been designed to do a particular job -----
- 8- to go in a particular direction slowly and with no definite purpose -----
- 9- a long thin straight piece of wood or metal, especially one with the end placed in the ground, used as a support -----
- 10- a structure made of metal rods or wires, often positioned on top of a building or vehicle, that receives or sends radio or television signals -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Cell phones are mobile hand-held **(1)** ---- that can be used to contact people next door or in the next country. Each cell-phone service **(2)** ---- has a network of bases, or cell sites. These sites have **(3)** ---- on towers, poles, or buildings to **(4)** ---- radio waves. When a call is made, voice and data are sent to and received at the nearest cell site (about ½ to 10 miles away). From there, they go to a **(5)** ---- site and then to the phone being called (if it is on the same network) or to the public telephone network, which connects to other service providers' networks. As phone users move about, the phone automatically connects to the nearest cell site.

1. A) devices B) receive C) antennas D) provider E) switching
2. A) antennas B) devices C) switching D) provider E) receive
3. A) receive B) provider C) antennas D) devices E) switching
4. A) antennas B) devices C) switching D) provider E) receive
5. A) devices B) switching C) antennas D) provider E) receive

LESSON -13

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Mahatma Gandhi is called the father of India. He helped the people of India to **gain** freedom from Great Britain. Great Britain **ruled** South Africa and Indian people who lived there had few rights. Gandhi stayed for 20 years to help gain equal rights for Indian people. During this time, he decided that those who truly believed in the **cause** could use peaceful ways to win freedom and equal rights for all people. People could do things like **refuse** to eat, go on **strike**, or not **obey** laws. He traveled many places to tell people about his ideas for peaceful **protests**. Gandhi was put in **jail** many times for refusing to do what the British told him to, for **leading** strikes, or for breaking laws. But Gandhi never used **violence**.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

gained	ruled	cause	refused
	strike	obeyed	
protest	jail	lead	violence

- 1- He's in trouble but he's ----- all help.
- 2- He had always ----- his parents without question.
- 3- There was a public ----- against the war.
- 4- The country ----- its independence ten years ago.
- 5- The city's bus drivers have been on --- -----for three weeks.
- 6- I think we've chosen the right person to ----- the expedition.
- 7- The city was ----- by rich and powerful nobles.
- 8- Children who witness ----- between parents often develop problems.
- 9- She spent a year in -----.
- 10- Unemployment is a major ----- of poverty.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

gain	rule	cause	refuse
	strike	obey	
protest	jail	lead	violence

- 1- to control and have authority over a country, a group of people, etc. -----
- 2- actions or words that are intended to hurt people -----
- 3- a period of time when workers refuse to work because of an argument with an employer about working conditions, pay levels, or job losses -----
- 4- to control a group of people, a country, or a situation -----
- 5- to do what you are told or expected to do -----
- 6- to obtain or win something, especially something that you need or want -----
- 7- an occasion when people show that they disagree with something by standing somewhere, shouting, carrying signs, etc. -----
- 8- a place where criminals are kept to punish them for their crimes -----
- 9- the person or thing that makes something happen -----
- 10- to say or show that you will not do something that somebody has asked you to do -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Mahatma Gandhi is called the father of India. He helped the people of India to **(1)** ---- freedom from Great Britain. Great Britain **(2)** ---- South Africa and Indian people who lived there had few rights. Gandhi stayed for 20 years to help gain equal rights for Indian people. During this time, he decided that those who truly believed in the cause could use peaceful ways to win freedom and equal rights for all people. People could do things like **(3)** ---- to eat, go on strike, or not **(4)** ---- laws. He traveled many places to tell people about his ideas for peaceful protests. Gandhi was put in jail many times for refusing to do what the British told him to, for leading strikes, or for breaking laws. But Gandhi never used **(5)** ----.

1. A) ruled B) violence C) refuse D) obey E) gain
2. A) obey B) ruled C) gain D) refuse E) violence
3. A) violence B) obey C) refuse D) gain E) ruled
4. A) obey B) violence C) gain D) ruled E) refuse
5. A) ruled B) violence C) refuse D) obey E) gain

LESSON -14

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Aspirin is a non-**addictive** drug that is used to **reduce pain** from headaches, **injury**, **swelling**, or **fever**. Aspirin is one of the most **widely** used **drugs** in the world. Scientists know that it reduces the risk of heart attack, **stroke**, and colon cancer. Many people take an aspirin a day to reduce their chances of developing these **diseases**.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

addictive	reduces	pain	injury
	swelling	fever	
widely	drug	stroke	disease

- 1- Two players are out of the team because of
- 2- Aspirin should help reduce the
- 3- Giving up smoking the risk of heart disease.
- 4- A new cancer is found.
- 5- She had a that left her unable to speak.
- 6- Use ice to reduce the
- 7- Heroin is highly
- 8- He was not known outside China.
- 9- Smoking increases the risk of heart
- 10- He screamed in as he fell to his knees.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

addictive

reduce

pain

injury

swelling

fever

widely

drug

stroke

disease

- 1- by a lot of people; in or to many places -----
- 2- the feelings that you have in your body when you have been hurt or when you are ill -----
- 3- a substance used as a medicine or used in a medicine -----
- 4- harm done to a person's or an animal's body, for example in an accident -----
- 5- an illness affecting humans, animals or plants, often caused by infection -----
- 6- to make something less or smaller in size, quantity, price, etc. -----
- 7- a medical condition in which a person has a temperature that is higher than normal -----
- 8- a substance or activity that makes people unable to stop using it or doing it -----
- 9- a sudden change in the blood supply to a part of the brain, sometimes causing a loss of the ability to move particular parts of the body -----
- 10- a place on your body that has become larger or rounder than normal as the result of an illness or injury -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Aspirin is a non-(1) ---- drug that is used to (2) ---- pain from headaches, injury, swelling, or fever. Aspirin is one of the most (3) ---- used drugs in the world. Scientists know that it reduces the risk of heart attack, (4) ----, and colon cancer. Many people take an aspirin a day to reduce their chances of developing these (5) ----.

1. A) addictive B) reduce C) widely D) stroke E) diseases
2. A) stroke B) widely C) reduce D) diseases E) stroke
3. A) reduce B) stroke C) diseases D) addictive E) widely
4. A) diseases B) widely C) addictive D) reduce E) stroke
5. A) stroke B) widely C) reduce D) diseases E) stroke

LESSON -15

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

The Taj Mahal is a beautiful **monument** that is found in Agra, India. The Taj is part of a large complex that **includes** a gateway, a garden, a **mosque**, and a guesthouse. The Persian-style garden is large and **elaborate**, with long pools of water that **reflect** the Taj. The central **dome** of the Taj is 58 feet (about 18 meters) **wide** and 213 feet (about 67 meters) high. The Taj Mahal is an **outstanding** example of Islamic art and **architecture**. Some people think it is the most beautiful building on earth. In 1983, the United Nations **declared** it a World Heritage Site. Over the years, millions of tourists have visited it.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

monuments

includes

dome

mosque

elaborate

declared

outstanding

wide

reflected

architecture

- 1- Kenya was officially ----- independent on December 12, 1963.
- 2- This dictionary ----- both British and American spellings of words.
- 3- That was a quite ----- performance!
- 4- The ----- of city hall could be seen in the distance.
- 5- Muslims consider it disrespect to wear shoes inside a -----.
- 6- The road was quite -----.
- 7- There are examples of most styles of ----- in the town.
- 8- Some of the town's Roman ----- still survive.
- 9- His face was ----- in the mirror.
- 10- She had prepared a very ----- meal.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

monument

include

dome

mosque

elaborate

declare

outstanding

wide

reflect

architecture

- 1- a building where Muslims go to praise God -----
- 2- very complicated and detailed; carefully prepared and organized -----
- 3- to contain something as a part of something else -----
- 4- measuring a large distance from one side to the other -----
- 5- to show the image of somebody/something on the surface of something
such as a mirror, water or glass -----
- 6- a building that has special historical importance -----
- 7- the design or style of a building or buildings -----
- 8- extremely good; excellent -----
- 9- to say something officially or publicly -----
- 10- a rounded roof on a building or a room, or a building with such a roof -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

The Taj Mahal is a beautiful monument that is found in Agra, India. The Taj is part of a large complex that includes a gateway, a garden, a **(1)** ----, and a guesthouse. The Persian-style garden is large and **(2)** ----, with long pools of water that **(3)** ---- the Taj. The central **(4)** ---- of the Taj is 58 feet (about 18 meters) wide and 213 feet (about 67 meters) high. The Taj Mahal is an **(5)** ---- example of Islamic art and architecture. Some people think it is the most beautiful building on earth. In 1983, the United Nations declared it a World Heritage Site. Over the years, millions of tourists have visited it.

1. A) dome B) elaborate C) mosque D) outstanding E) reflect
2. A) elaborate B) outstanding C) dome D) mosque E) reflect
3. A) dome B) reflect C) elaborate D) outstanding E) mosque
4. A) elaborate B) outstanding C) mosque D) dome E) reflect
5. A) dome B) elaborate C) mosque D) reflect E) outstanding

REVISION TEST-3

Cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen kelimeyi bulunuz.

1) Medical techniques are becoming more ----all the time.

- A) complicated B) interracial
C) significant D) outstanding
E) sophisticated

2) Archaeological and historical evidence ---- to create a picture of what life must have been like at that time.

- A) provide B) combine
C) indicate D) connect
E) lead

3) One aggrieved customer complained that he still hadn't ---- the book he had ordered several weeks ago.

- A) reduced B) caused
C) received D) refused
E) reflected

4) If you'd like to pay monthly rather than annually, it's easy to ---- over.

- A) gain B) pull
C) combine D) switch
E) obey

5) This ---- allows deaf people to communicate by typing messages instead of speaking.

- A) device B) approach
C) vehicle D) insulation
E) equipment

6) The fire ant's painful sting can ultimately ---- to death for some people.

- A) lead B) reduce
C) protest D) reflect
E) declare

7) The road was just --- enough for two vehicles to pass.

- A) elaborate B) dense
C) famous D) wide
E) special

8) She ---- to accept that there was a problem.

- A) declared B) refused
C) inspired D) gained
E) adored

9) Her ---- performances set a new benchmark for singers throughout the world.

- A) unjust B) outstanding
C) intense D) addictive
E) swelling

10) The government has ---- a state of emergency.

- A) obeyed B) conducted
C) included D) suffered
E) declared

11) He screamed in ---- as he fell to his knees.

- A) disease B) drug
C) pain D) fever
E) violence

12) The city was ---- by rich and powerful nobles.

- A) gained B) caused
C) ruled D) protested
E) reflected

13) Everyone should bring the necessary ---- for camping in the mountains.

- A) equipment B) beverage
C) substance D) device
E) container

14) Our flight ---- left five hours late.

- A) addictive B) environmentally
C) drastically D) eventually
E) widely

15. Levels of waste from the factory may be a danger to ---- health.

- A) architecture B) public
C) pharmacists D) mission
E) donation

16. The country ---- its independence ten years ago.

- A) measure B) include
C) introduce D) drain
E) gain

LESSON -16

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

The Underground Railroad was not a railway line in the literal sense. It was a secret network used by **enslaved** freedom seekers in America. Many slaves in the South were **inspired** to escape as far north as Canada. The freedom movement was organized and operated by **abolitionists**, including black and white sympathizers in the US and Canada. Many historians consider the Underground Railroad North America's first **significant interracial, interfaith alliance**. The most **prominent** supporters were **former** slaves themselves, including William Still, Harriet Tubman, and Frederick Douglass. Historians **estimate** that as many as 100,000 slaves escaped from slave states using the Underground Railroad.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

enslaved

inspired

abolitionists

interfaith

interracial

alliance

prominent

significant

former

estimated

- 1- The government must prevent ----- hatred and violence.
- 2- She was -----in the fashion industry.
- 3- The actors -----the kids with their excitement.
- 4- There has been a ----- increase in the number of women students in recent years.
- 5- -----wanted freedom.
- 6- We -----that it would cost about €5 000.
- 7- His family didn't accept his wish for -----marriage.
- 8- The Social Democrats are now in -----with the Greens.
- 9- The early settlers -----or killed much of the native population.
- 10- This beautiful old building has been restored to its ----- glory.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

enslave

inspire

abolitionist

interfaith

interracial

alliance

prominent

significant

former

estimate

- 1- an agreement between countries, political parties, etc. to work together in order to achieve something that they all want -----
- 2- to guess or calculate the cost, size, value, etc. of something -----
- 3- involving different human races -----
- 4- that existed in earlier times -----
- 5- to make somebody/something completely depend on something so that they cannot manage without it -----
- 6- between or connected with people of different religions -----
- 7- important enough to have an effect or to be noticed -----
- 8- a person who supported an end to slavery -----
- 9- important or well known -----
- 10- to give somebody the desire, confidence or enthusiasm to do something well -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

The Underground Railroad was not a railway line in the literal sense. It was a secret network used by enslaved freedom seekers in America. Many slaves in the South were **(1)** ---- to escape as far north as Canada. The freedom movement was organized and operated by **(2)** ----, including black and white sympathizers in the US and Canada. Many historians consider the Underground Railroad North America's first **(3)** ---- interracial, interfaith alliance. The most **(4)** ---- supporters were former slaves themselves, including William Still, Harriet Tubman, and Frederick Douglass. Historians **(5)** ---- that as many as 100,000 slaves escaped from slave states using the Underground Railroad.

1. A) prominent B) abolitionists C) significant D) inspired E) estimate
2. A) abolitionists B) estimate C) prominent D) estimate E) significant
3. A) estimate B) inspired C) significant D) prominent E) abolitionists
4. A) abolitionists B) prominent C) estimate D) significant E) significant
5. A) prominent B) abolitionists C) significant D) inspired E) estimate

LESSON -17

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

The **wreck** of the *Titanic* has inspired many books and movies. In 1997, the **blockbuster** film *Titanic* was **released**. Filmmaker James Cameron **conducted** research by **diving** down to the **actual** wreckage. While much of the film is **based on** truth, the love story between Jack (Leonardo DiCaprio) and Rose (Kate Winslet) is **fictional**. Cameron's *Titanic* was the first film to **gross** one billion dollars. In 2012, the film was rereleased in 3D for the 100th **anniversary** of the historic shipwreck.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

wreck	blockbuster	diving	released
	based on	anniversary	
conducted	actual	fictional	grossed

- 1- They've ----- a new version of the original film.
- 2- The concert ----- £2 million.
- 3- They're going to try and raise the ----- of the ship from the sea.
- 4- The film is ----- a real-life story.
- 5- Police ----- a deep search of the building.
- 6- The names of the characters are entirely -----.
- 7- Her last film is a ----- film.
- 8- The wedding preparations take weeks but the ----- ceremony takes less than an hour.
- 9- The company is celebrating its 100-year ----- this year.
- 10- The main purpose of his holiday to Greece was to go -----.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

wreck	blockbuster	dive	release
	base on	anniversary	
conduct	actual	fictional	gross

- 1- a ship that has sunk or that has been very badly damaged -----
- 2- to swim underwater wearing breathing equipment, collecting or looking at things -----
- 3- the day on which an important event happened in a previous year -----
- 4- to organize and/or do a particular activity -----
- 5- to earn a particular amount of money before tax has been taken off it -----
- 6- used to emphasize the most important part of something -----
- 7- something very successful, especially a very successful book or film -----
- 8- to use an idea, a fact, a situation, etc. as the point from which something can be developed -----
- 9- to make a film, recording or other product available to the public -----
- 10- not real or true; existing only in stories; connected with fiction -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

The wreck of the *Titanic* has inspired many books and movies. In 1997, the **(1)** ---- film *Titanic* was released. Filmmaker James Cameron **(2)** ---- research by diving down to the **(3)** ---- wreckage. While much of the film is **(4)** ---- truth, the love story between Jack (Leonardo DiCaprio) and Rose (Kate Winslet) is fictional. Cameron's *Titanic* was the first film to **(5)** ---- one billion dollars. In 2012, the film was rereleased in 3D for the 100th anniversary of the historic shipwreck.

1. A) actual B) blockbuster C) gross D) based on E) conducted
2. A) blockbuster B) actual C) based on D) conducted E) gross
3. A) conducted B) blockbuster C) gross D) based on E) actual
4. A) based on B) gross C) blockbuster D) actual E) conducted
5. A) blockbuster B) actual C) gross D) conducted E) based on

LESSON -18

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Coca-Cola, or "Coke," is the world's favorite soft drink. Dr. John Pemberton invented the sweet, **carbonated beverage** in a kettle in his backyard in early May 1886. His **formula** included **tiny amounts** of cocaine, as well as caffeine-rich kola nuts. Pemberton's bookkeeper, Frank Robinson, took the words "cocaine" and "kola" and **came up with** the name "Coca-Cola." The logo on Coke products was handwritten by Robinson. Coke became one of the most widely **advertised** products in the United States and other countries, and today the Coca-Cola Company is the biggest soft-drink company in the world. About 1905, American health **regulations** were changed and cocaine could no longer be used in Coke, but this did not hurt its popularity. It is estimated that more than one billion Coke **products** are now **consumed** each day.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

products	amounts	tiny	consumed
	beverages	formula	
come up with	advertise	regulations	carbonated

- 1- We'll think about a present for her and see what we can -----.
- 2- The company sells its ----- around the world.
- 3- There are too many rules and -----.
- 4- Before he died, he had ----- a large quantity of alcohol.
- 5- We have changed the ----- of the washing powder.
- 6- Even a ----- amount of food may trigger an allergic reaction.
- 7- Hot ----- include tea, coffee, and hot chocolate.
- 8- Cola is a ----- drink.
- 9- Mix the colours in equal -----.
- 10- If you want to attract customers you need to -----.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

product	amount	tiny	consume
	beverage	formula	
come up with	advertise	regulation	carbonated

- 1- a standard or accepted way of doing or making something -----
- 2- an official rule made by a government or some other authority -----
- 3- the degree to which something is a lot or a little; how much something is -----
- 4- (of a drink) containing small bubbles of carbon dioxide -----
- 5- to eat or drink, especially a lot of something -----
- 6- to suggest or think of an idea or plan -----
- 7- a thing that is grown, produced or created, usually for sale a thing
that is grown, produced or created, usually for sale -----
- 8- any type of drink except water -----
- 9- to tell the public about a product or a service in order to encourage
people to buy or to use it -----
- 10- very small in size or amount -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Coca-Cola, or "Coke," is the world's favorite soft drink. Dr. John Pemberton invented the sweet, carbonated **(1)** ---- in a kettle in his backyard in early May 1886. His formula included **(2)** ---- amounts of cocaine, as well as caffeine-rich kola nuts. Pemberton's bookkeeper, Frank Robinson, took the words "cocaine" and "kola" and **(3)** ---- the name "Coca-Cola." The logo on Coke products was handwritten by Robinson. Coke became one of the most widely advertised products in the United States and other countries, and today the Coca-Cola Company is the biggest soft-drink company in the world. About 1905, American health **(4)** ---- were changed and cocaine could no longer be used in Coke, but this did not hurt its popularity. It is estimated that more than one billion Coke products are now **(5)** ---- each day.

1. A) came up with B) tiny C) regulations D) consumed E) beverage
2. A) tiny B) beverage C) consumed D) regulations E) came up with
3. A) consumed B) regulations C) came up with D) beverage E) tiny
4. A) tiny B) beverage C) consumed D) regulations E) came up with
5. A) came up with B) consumed C) regulations D) tiny E) beverage

LESSON -19

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

The Internet is **made up** of a large number of computer **networks linked** together by wires, cables, and wireless connections. The networks are **run** by governments, universities, and **private** businesses. The Internet has **changed** the world. We use it to **chat** with family and friends, **share** information, run businesses, work from home, and **keep in touch** with the world. When we can't **access** the Internet, we feel disconnected.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

make up	network	linked	run
	private	changed	
chatting	share	kept in touch	access

1- There is a programme to return many of the state companies to ----- ownership.

2- That experience ----- my life.

3- Men often don't like to ----- their problems.

4- Women ----- 56 per cent of the student numbers.

5- Jen and I never ----- after college.

6- The video cameras are ----- to a powerful computer.

7- Most people use their phones to ----- the internet.

8- We've just spent £1.9 million on improving our computer -----.

9- I've been ----- online with my best friend.

10- We've ----- the computer program, but nothing happens.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

make up	network	link	run
	private	change	
chat	share	keep in touch	access

- 1- to open a computer file or use a computer system -----
- 2- to make a physical or electronic connection between one object, machine, place, etc. and another -----
- 3- owned or managed by an individual person or an independent company rather than by the state -----
- 4- a number of computers and other devices that are connected together so that equipment and information can be shared -----
- 5- to exchange messages with somebody on the internet, when you can see and reply to messages immediately and have a written conversation -----
- 6- to (cause something to) operate -----
- 7- to form something -----
- 8- to make somebody/something different -----
- 9- to communicate or continue to communicate with someone by using a phone or writing to them -----
- 10- to tell other people about your ideas, experiences, and feelings -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

The Internet is **(1)** ---- of a large number of computer **(2)** ---- linked together by wires, cables, and wireless connections. The networks are **(3)** ---- by governments, universities, and private businesses. The Internet has changed the world. We use it to **(4)** ---- with family and friends, share information, run businesses, work from home, and keep in touch with the world. When we can't **(5)** ---- the Internet, we feel disconnected.

1. A) chat B) made up C) run D) access E) networks
2. A) networks B) run C) chat D) made up E) access
3. A) access B) made up C) networks D) chat E) run
4. A) chat B) run C) made up D) access E) networks
5. A) networks B) run C) access D) made up E) chat

LESSON -20

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Armstrong **joined** the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics (NACA), which later became NASA, in 1955. He became officially known as an astronaut when he was **assigned** to be the commander pilot for Gemini 8. After **docking** two vehicles in space in 1966, Armstrong was chosen to be the **commander** for Apollo 11, America's lunar **landing mission**. On July 20, 1969, Armstrong stepped on the moon and was joined by his **crew** member Buzz Aldrin. On July 20, 1969, Neil Armstrong became the first man to walk on the moon. Millions of television viewers watched the Apollo 11 **touch down** and heard Armstrong deliver his **famous** line, "That's one small step for a man, one giant leap for **mankind**."

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

joined

assigned

commander

docked

crew

landed

mission

famous

mankind

touched down

- 1- Their ----- ended in failure.
- 2- He was ----- to the Royal Canadian Navy in 1975.
- 3- He is a member of our camera -----.
- 4- The actor was one of many ----- faces at the party.
- 5- I've ----- an aerobics class.
- 6- It is doubtful whether this research has any benefit to -----.
- 7- Next year, a technology module will be ----- on the space station.
- 8- The soldiers fired as soon as their ----- gave the order.
- 9- The helicopter ----- on the ground.
- 10- The plane ----- safely.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

join	assign	commander	dock
	crew	land	
mission	famous	mankind	touch down

- 1- an officer who is in charge of a military operation, or an officer of a particular rank in many countries' naval forces -----
- 2- to come down through the air onto the ground or another surface -----
- 3- all humans, thought about as one large group; the human race -----
- 4- to become a member of an organization, a company, a club, etc. -----
- 5- all the people working on a ship, plane, etc. -----
- 6- known about by many people -----
- 7- to send a person to work under the authority of somebody or in a particular group -----
- 8- (of a plane, spacecraft, etc.) to make contact with the ground as it lands -----
- 9- if two spacecraft dock, or are docked, they are joined -----
- 10- an important official job that a person or group of people is given to do -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Armstrong **(1)** ---- the National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics (NACA), which later became NASA, in 1955. He became officially known as an astronaut when he was **(2)** ---- to be the commander pilot for Gemini 8. After docking two vehicles in space in 1966, Armstrong was chosen to be the **(3)** ---- for Apollo 11, America's lunar **(4)** ---- mission. On July 20, 1969, Armstrong stepped on the moon and was joined by his crew member Buzz Aldrin. On July 20, 1969, Neil Armstrong became the first man to walk on the moon. Millions of television viewers watched the Apollo 11 **(5)** ---- and heard Armstrong deliver his famous line, "That's one small step for a man, one giant leap for mankind."

1. A) commander B) assigned C) joined D) touch down E) landing
2. A) joined B) landing C) commander D) assigned E) touch down
3. A) touch down B) commander C) landing D) joined E) assigned
4. A) landing B) assigned C) commander D) touch down E) joined
5. A) joined B) landing C) commander D) assigned E) touch down

REVISION TEST-4

Cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen kelimeyi bulunuz.

1) Red Cross officials ---- that 20 000 refugees streamed into the city last week.

- A) release B) consume
C) estimate D) inspire
E) share

2) This fine ruin was, in ---- times, a royal castle.

- A) former B) famous
C) inside D) major
E) private

3) The 1992 reform made very ---- contributions to the development of many rural areas.

- A) wide B) prominent
C) actual D) significant
E) tiny

4) They ---- workshops on topics such as women's legal rights.

- A) product B) escape
C) estimate D) assign
E) conduct

5) The local economy is largely ---- tourism.

- A) made up B) based on
C) took over D) came up with
E) kept in touch

6) Under the new ---- spending on office equipment will be strictly controlled.

- A) products B) wrecks
C) officials D) regulations
E) formulas

7) She has signed a deal to ---- the company's haircare products.

- A) run B) illuminate
C) link D) advertise
E) share

8) Try to reduce the ---- of energy and water you use at home.

- A) inside B) access
C) amount D) prominent
E) major

9) She's ---- some amazing scheme to double her income.

- A) touch down B) taken part in
C) dated back D) kept in touch
E) come up with

10) She has a small office that is used for ---- discussions.

- A) private B) famous
C) significant D) average
E) ancient

11) Parents said there was insufficient room for the two schools to ---- space.

- A) declare B) dive
C) gross D) assign
E) share

12) She could see her face ---- in the car's windshield.

- A) gained B) caused
C) ruled D) protested
E) reflected

13) The course is ---- of 12 two-hour sessions.

- A) based on B) made up
C) set up D) resulted in
E) took place

14) They've ---- their best man to the job.

- A) joined B) accessed
C) assigned D) inspired
E) estimated

15. You should regularly change the password you use to ---- your online accounts.

- A) consume B) release
C) link D) access
E) assign

16. 25 per cent of the world's population ---- 80 per cent of the planet's resources.

- A) consumes B) contains
C) lands D) produces
E) leads

LESSON -21

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Elizabeth Tower (sometimes called *St. Stephen's Tower*) is the UK's most famous **landmark**. **Formerly** called *Clock Tower*, it was renamed in 2012 for Queen Elizabeth II's Diamond Jubilee. It **overlooks** the River Thames at the Palace of Westminster in Central London. The giant bell inside the tower is known as "Big Ben." The bell's nickname is so famous that many **refer to** the **whole** tower by this name. Big Ben **chimes** from the tower's belfry at the top of every hour. Four smaller bells chime at every quarter. Great Westminster Clock always keeps perfect time from the top of the tower. It has four faces that **illuminate** at night. Another light **shines** when Parliament is in session. Though Big Ben attracts thousands of tourists each year, the **inside** of the clock tower is not open to the public. Residents of the UK can make **special** arrangements for a tour.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

landmark

formerly

overlooking

whole

refers to

illuminated

chimed

shining

inside

special

- 1- Namibia, ----- known as South West Africa.
- 2- The stars were ----- and the moon was bright.
- 3- He spent the ----- day writing.
- 4- She's a very ----- friend.
- 5- Eiffel Tower is the ----- of Paris.
- 6- Go ----- the house.
- 7- The streets were ----- with coloured lights.
- 8- The term 'accent' ----- pronunciation.
- 9- Eight o'clock had already -----.
- 10- We ate our dinner at a restaurant ----- the lake.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

landmark

formerly

overlook

whole

refer to

illuminate

chime

shine

inside

special

- 1- in the past -----
- 2- (of a bell or a clock) to ring; to show the time by making a ringing sound -----
- 3- a building or a place that is very important because of its history, and that should be preserved -----
- 4- on or to the inner part of something/somebody; within something/somebody -----
- 5- to describe or be connected to somebody/something -----
- 6- to light something and make it brighter -----
- 7- if a building, etc. overlooks a place, you can see that place from the building -----
- 8 - to send out or reflect light -----
- 9- more important than others; deserving or getting more attention than usual -----
- 10- full; complete -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Elizabeth Tower (sometimes called *St. Stephen's Tower*) is the UK's most famous **(1)** ----. Formerly called *Clock Tower*, it was renamed in 2012 for Queen Elizabeth II's Diamond Jubilee. It overlooks the River Thames at the Palace of Westminster in Central London. The giant bell inside the tower is known as "Big Ben." The bell's nickname is so famous that many refer to the **(2)** ---- tower by this name. Big Ben **(3)** ---- from the tower's belfry at the top of every hour. Four smaller bells chime at every quarter. Great Westminster Clock always keeps perfect time from the top of the tower. It has four faces that **(4)** ---- at night. Another light shines when Parliament is in session. Though Big Ben attracts thousands of tourists each year, the inside of the clock tower is not open to the public. Residents of the UK can make **(5)** ---- arrangements for a tour.

1. A) landmark B) special C) chimes D) illuminate E) whole
2. A) chimes B) illuminate C) special D) whole E) landmark
3. A) special B) whole C) landmark D) illuminate E) chimes
4. A) chimes B) illuminate C) whole D) special E) landmark
5. A) illuminate B) landmark C) special D) whole E) chimes

LESSON -22

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

The Dead Sea which is called the Dead Sea because no **major** life form can live in is over 1,300 feet below sea level, which makes it the lowest point on earth. It has the saltiest water—six times saltier than the oceans—and the highest **concentration** of minerals of any body of water in the world. Although **several** rivers and streams **flow** into it, nothing **drains** out of it because of its low **elevation**. Water can only **escape** through evaporation, which **occurs** daily in the hot Middle Eastern climate. When water **evaporates**, it leaves behind salt and minerals, and this makes the remaining water very **dense**.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

major	concentration	flow	drain
	several	occur	
evaporating	escaped	elevation	dense

- 1- He's written ----- books about India.
- 2- He played a ----- role in setting up the system.
- 3- The city is at an ----- of 2000 metres.
- 4- Many short rivers ----- into the Pacific Ocean.
- 5- Plants keep cool during the summer by ----- water from their leaves.
- 6- Evaporation gradually increases the salt ----- of the water.
- 7- The fog was getting very -----.
- 8- More deaths ----- in winter.
- 9- You will need to turn off the water and ----- the tank.
- 10- As he twisted the pipe a trickle of water -----.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

major	concentration	flow	drain
	several	occur	
evaporate	escape	elevation	dense

- 1- to get out of a container, especially through a hole -----
- 2- to happen -----
- 3- the height of a place, especially its height above sea level -----
- 4- to make something empty or dry by removing the liquid from it;
to become empty or dry in this way -----
- 5- containing a lot of people, things, plants, etc. with little space between them -----
- 6- more important, bigger, or more serious than others of the same type -----
- 7- (especially of liquids, gases, or electricity) to move in
one direction, especially continuously and easily -----
- 8- to cause a liquid to change to a gas, especially by heating -----
- 9- the amount of a substance in a liquid or in another substance -----
- 10-more than two but not very many -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

The Dead Sea which is called the Dead Sea because no **(1)** ---- life form can live in is over 1,300 feet below sea level, which makes it the lowest point on earth. It has the saltiest water—six times saltier than the oceans—and the highest concentration of minerals of any body of water in the world. Although **(2)** ---- rivers and streams flow into it, nothing drains out of it because of its low elevation. Water can only **(3)** ---- through evaporation, which occurs daily in the hot Middle Eastern climate. When water **(4)** -----, it leaves behind salt and minerals, and this makes the remaining water very **(5)** -----.

1. A) several B) major C) evaporates D) escape E) dense
2. A) evaporates B) dense C) escape D) major E) several
3. A) escape B) evaporates C) dense D) several E) major
4. A) several B) major C) evaporates D) escape E) dense
5. A) escape B) evaporates C) several D) dense E) major

LESSON -23

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

The pyramids are **tombs** that were built over 5,000 years ago for the kings of **ancient** Egypt. Archaeologists believe that **local** farmers and villagers **willingly** worked on the pyramids during the flood season. The structure of the pyramids **evolved** slowly. They went from platforms **stacked** on an underground tomb, to larger step-style structures, to the **massive** smooth-sided pyramids found at Giza. Two million blocks of stone, each weighing over 2 tons, were used to build it. Workers **likely** moved these huge stones into position by using ropes to pull them up **ramps**. As many as 20,000 to 30,000 men may have worked on this pyramid, which **took** 20 years to finish.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

tomb	local	willingly	ancient
	evolved	stacked	
massive	likely	ramps	takes

1- Archaeologists are excavating the ruined temples of this ----- civilization.

2- Mevlana's ----- is in Konya.

3- Boxes were ----- in piles all around the room.

4- I would ----- help you if I weren't going away tomorrow.

5- ----- should be provided for wheelchair users.

6- Our children go to the ----- school.

7- They have a ----- house.

8- The protest movement has ----- into a well-organized political party.

9- The journey to the airport ----- about half an hour.

10- It's quite ----- that we'll be in Spain this time next year.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

tomb	local	willingly	ancient
	evolve	stack	
massive	likely	ramp	take

- 1- belonging to a period of history that is thousands of years in the past -----
- 2- to arrange things in an ordered pile -----
- 3- to need or require a particular amount of time -----
- 4- a large stone structure or underground room where someone, especially an important person, is buried -----
- 5- something that will probably happen or is expected -----
- 6- in a way that shows that you are happy to do something if it is needed -----
- 7- to develop gradually, especially from a simple to a more complicated form -----
- 8- a surface connecting a higher and a lower level; a slope -----
- 9- belonging to or connected with the particular place or area that you are talking about or with the place where you live -----
- 10-very large, heavy and solid -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

The pyramids are **(1)** ---- that were built over 5,000 years ago for the kings of ancient Egypt. Archaeologists believe that local farmers and villagers **(2)** ---- worked on the pyramids during the flood season. The structure of the pyramids evolved slowly. They went from platforms stacked on an underground tomb, to larger step-style structures, to the **(3)** ---- smooth-sided pyramids found at Giza. Two million blocks of stone, each weighing over 2 tons, were used to build it. Workers **(4)** ---- moved these huge stones into position by using ropes to pull them up ramps. As many as 20,000 to 30,000 men may have worked on this pyramid, which **(5)** ---- 20 years to finish.

1. A) willingly B) took C) likely D) tombs E) massive
2. A) massive B) tombs C) willingly D) likely E) took
3. A) took B) massive C) likely D) willingly E) tombs
4. A) tombs B) willingly C) massive D) took E) likely
5. A) willingly B) took C) likely D) tombs E) massive

LESSON -24

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Orville and Wilbur Wright invented and flew the world's first powered aircraft. The Wright brothers **showed a talent** for building and **repairing** machines when they were very young. They became interested in flying machines after reading about gliders. They had built their own glider. They **experimented** with gliders and kites and began to build their own airplane. They built the first wind tunnel to help them. They also built a **propeller** and a four-cylinder engine for their airplane. In 1908, they got a **contract** to build aircraft for the US War Department and they **set up** the American Wright Company in 1909. They **improved** their designs and **built** planes for the army. They also **trained** pilots to fly them.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

talent	building	experimented	repaired
	contract	propeller	
train	improve	show	set up

- 1- All employees have a written ----- of employment.
- 2- I hope my French will ----- when I go to France.
- 3- We focused on ----- the business one customer at a time.
- 4- We're trying to ----- our dog to sit.
- 5- We have ----- with various different designs of kite.
- 6- She wants to ----- the world her ability.
- 7- We need to get the roof -----.
- 8- She took out a bank loan and ----- on her own.
- 9- She displayed her ----- for comedy at the event.
- 10-The ----- suddenly stopped turning.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

talent	build	experiment	repair
	contract	propeller	
train	improve	show	set up

- 1- an official written agreement -----
- 2- to start running a business -----
- 3- a device with two or more long, flat blades that turn quickly and cause a ship or an aircraft to move forward -----
- 4- to create or develop something -----
- 5- to make it clear that you have a particular quality -----
- 6- to fix something that is broken, damaged or torn -----
- 7- a natural ability to do something well -----
- 8- to become better than before -----
- 9- to try or test new ideas, methods, etc. to find out what effect they have -----
- 10- to prepare someone or yourself for a job, activity, or sport, by learning skills and/or by mental or physical exercise -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Orville and Wilbur Wright invented and flew the world's first powered aircraft. The Wright brothers showed a **(1)** ---- for building and repairing machines when they were very young. They became interested in flying machines after reading about gliders. They had built their own glider. They **(2)** ---- with gliders and kites and began to build their own airplane. They built the first wind tunnel to help them. They also built a **(3)** ---- and a four-cylinder engine for their airplane. In 1908, they got a contract to build aircraft for the US War Department and they set up the American Wright Company in 1909. They **(4)** ---- their designs and built planes for the army. They also **(5)** ---- pilots to fly them.

1. A) trained B) improved C) propeller D) experiment E) talent
2. A) improved B) experimented C) talent D) trained E) propeller
3. A) trained B) experimented C) improved D) propeller E) talent
4. A) improved B) experimented C) talent D) trained E) propeller
5. A) experimented B) propeller C) trained D) talent E) improved

LESSON -25

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Notre-Dame de Paris, which translates to "Our Lady of Paris," is a famous **cathedral** in Paris, France. It is **located** on Île de la Cité (City Island) in the Seine, and is one of the world's most famous works of French Gothic architecture. Notre-Dame, as it is commonly called, was built in the Middle Ages on the **ruins** of two former churches. Construction began in 1163 and continued for over 200 years. The cathedral is known for its trio of stained-glass rose windows and its mythical stone **carvings**. The windows, which are located on the three main portals of the cathedral, **date back** to the 13th century. The **gargoyles**, which have water spouts, are practical features that prevent **excessive** runoff from damaging the outer walls. The stone chimeras, which are **purely** decorative, are meant to scare away **evil spirits**.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

located

cathedral

ruins

gargoyle

carvings

dates back

excessive

purely

evil

spirit

1- I was woken up by the chimes of the ----- bells.

2- He is dead, but his ----- lives on.

3- The school is ----- near the river.

4- There was a ----- on the building.

5- Our friendship ----- to the late 70s.

6- We made this decision ----- for financial reasons.

7- The cathedral has stone -----.

8- In his speech he described the ----- effects of smoking.

9- We visited the ----- of a Norman castle.

10- ----- drinking can lead to stomach disorders.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

locate	cathedral	ruin	gargoyle
	carving	date back	
excessive	purely	evil	spirit

- 1- to have existed since a particular time in the past or for the length of time mentioned -----
- 2- greater than what seems reasonable or appropriate -----
- 3- a shape or pattern cut into wood or stone or the skill of doing this -----
- 4- having a harmful effect on people; morally bad -----
- 5- to be in a particular place -----
- 6- the soul thought of as separate from the body and believed to live on after death; a ghost -----
- 7- the parts of a building that remain after it has been destroyed or severely damaged -----
- 8- only; completely -----
- 9- an ugly figure of a person or an animal that is made of stone and through which water is carried away from the roof of a building, especially a church -----
- 10- a very large, usually stone, building for Christian worship -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Notre-Dame de Paris, which translates to "Our Lady of Paris," is a famous cathedral in Paris, France. It is **(1)** ---- on Île de la Cité (City Island) in the Seine, and is one of the world's most famous works of French Gothic architecture. Notre-Dame, as it is commonly called, was built in the Middle Ages on the **(2)** ---- of two former churches. Construction began in 1163 and continued for over 200 years. The cathedral is known for its trio of stained-glass rose windows and its mythical stone carvings. The windows, which are located on the three main portals of the cathedral, **(3)** ---- to the 13th century. The gargoyles, which have water spouts, are practical features that prevent excessive runoff from damaging the outer walls. The stone chimeras, which are **(4)** ---- decorative, are meant to scare away **(5)** ---- spirits.

1. A) ruins B) evil C) located D) purely E) date back
2. A) located B) ruins C) date back D) evil E) purely
3. A) ruins B) evil C) purely D) located E) date back
4. A) evil B) date back C) purely D) located E) ruins
5. A) ruins B) evil C) located D) purely E) date back

REVISION TEST-5

Cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen kelimeyi bulunuz.

1) This tradition ---- to medieval times.

- A) refers to B) sets up
C) makes up D) bails out
E) dates back

2) This vital service helps to ---- the quality of life for people with cancer.

- A) improve B) overlook
C) flow D) chime
E) ruin

3) They complained about the ---- noise coming from the upstairs flat.

- A) ancient B) local
C) wide D) excessive
E) massive

4) The building was closed ---- on the grounds of safety.

- A) willingly B) likely
C) purely D) formerly
E) currently

5) You will need to ----- the central heating system before you replace the radiator.

- A) ruin B) drain
C) evolve D) join
E) conduct

6) ---- more people than usual came to the meeting.

- A) tiny B) several
C) special D) intense
E) former

7) The Empire State Building is a familiar ---- on the New York skyline.

- A) landmark B) elevation
C) mankind D) spirit
E) evil

8) It seems I've spent my ---- life travelling.

- A) local B) dense
C) private D) addictive
E) whole

9) Opportunities for learning ---- spontaneously every day.

- A) lead B) obey
C) receive D) measure
E) occur

10) The fog was getting very ----.

- A) unjust B) varied
C) outstanding D) dense
E) carbonated

11) The term 'alexia' is used to ---- to any acquired disorder of reading.

- A) enslave B) conduct
C) refer D) link
E) evolve

12) Archaeologists are excavating the ruined temples of this ---- civilization.

- A) excessive B) experimented
C) ancient D) several
E) major

13) People would ---- pay more for better services.

- A) eventually B) willingly
C) commercially D) purely
E) unlikely

14) The explosion made a ---- hole in the ground.

- A) average B) lowering
C) renewable D) massive
E) luxury

15. Our office is ---- in midtown Manhattan.

- A) located B) conducted
C) increased D) developed
E) appreciated

16. His parents accused him of wasting his ---- and abilities.

- A) missions B) seeds
C) talents D) companies
E) progresses

LESSON -26

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

The Pentagon is the home of the United States Department of **Defense**. It was built during the Second World War to provide more space for the War Department. Built on **swampland** that had been used as a **dump**, the builders used sand and gravel from the nearby Potomac River to construct it. About 23,000 **military** and **civilian** employees and 3,000 **support staff** work in the Pentagon. The building is **composed** of five wedge-shaped sections that together form a five-sided pentagon. It also has several **research** libraries, a post office that **processes** more than one million pieces of mail each month, and 100,000 miles of telephone cable.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

defense	swampland	military	civilian
	composed	support	
dump	staff	research	processed

- 1- The authorities controlled the people through ----- force.
- 2- The hospital ----- cared for me so well.
- 3- Issues of national ----- are a matter for the government.
- 4- I've done some ----- to find out the cheapest way of travelling there.
- 5- Two soldiers and one ----- were killed in the explosion.
- 6- Pantanal is the world's biggest -----.
- 7- Radioactive waste has been found at the -----.
- 8- They received no financial ----- from the government.
- 9- It will take a week for your application to be -----.
- 10- Air is ----- mainly of nitrogen and oxygen.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

defense	swampland	military	civilian
	compose	support	
dump	staff	research	process

- 1- to deal officially with a document, request, etc. -----
- 2- to be formed from various things -----
- 3- connected with soldiers or the armed forces -----
- 4- a large area of swamp (very wet, soft land) -----
- 5- all the workers employed in an organization considered as a group -----
- 6- a place where waste or rubbish is taken and left -----
- 7- the organization of the people and systems that are used by a government to protect a country from attack -----
- 8- a careful study of a subject, especially in order to discover new facts or information about it -----
- 9- money or physical things that are provided to someone who needs them -----
- 10- a person who is not a member of the armed forces or the police -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

The Pentagon is the home of the United States Department of **(1)** ----. It was built during the Second World War to provide more space for the War Department. Built on **(2)** ---- that had been used as a dump, the builders used sand and gravel from the nearby Potomac River to construct it. About 23,000 military and civilian employees and 3,000 **(3)** ---- staff work in the Pentagon. The building is **(4)** ---- of five wedge-shaped sections that together form a five-sided pentagon. It also has several research libraries, a post office that **(5)** ---- more than one million pieces of mail each month, and 100,000 miles of telephone cable.

1. A) Defense B) swampland C) support D) processes E) composed
2. A) support B) processes C) composed D) swampland E) Defense
3. A) swampland B) composed C) support D) Defense E) processes
4. A) composed B) swampland C) processes D) support E) Defense
5. A) Defense B) swampland C) support D) composed E) processes

LESSON -27

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

A hurricane is a strong, tropical storm with **rotating** winds. When winds **exceed** 74 miles (114 kilometers) per hour, a storm reaches hurricane status. Hurricanes form over warm water. The heat from the surface of the water **rises** and creates an area of low air pressure. The surrounding high-pressure air moves in and the warm air rises. The colder temperatures above **create** a strong, steady wind. As the air begins to **spin**, the storm grows wider and stronger and becomes a hurricane. One of the greatest **threats** of a hurricane is the **storm surge**. This is when strong winds push coastal water inland. A storm surge happens quickly and can be several feet high. In a hurricane, more people die from the **flooding** than from the strong winds. In addition to being life-threatening, a storm surge can **destroy** or damage **property** and land.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

rotating

exceed

risen

property

created

threat

storm surge

flooding

destroyed

spinning

- 1- The area suffered 160 mile-per-hour winds and a 35-foot -----.
- 2- The building was completely ----- by fire.
- 3- The price will not ----- £100.
- 4- The plane was ----- out of control.
- 5- The roofs of the houses were destroyed because of ----- wind.
- 6- The storms caused millions of pounds worth of ----- damage.
- 7- Some roads have been closed because of -----.
- 8- Scientists disagree about how the universe was -----.
- 9- Many wild plants are under ----- of extinction.
- 10- The river has ----- by several metres.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

rotating	exceed	rise	property
	create	threat	
storm surge	flooding	destroy	spin

- 1- the possibility of trouble, danger or disaster -----
- 2- moving or turning around a fixed point -----
- 3- to make something happen or exist -----
- 4- to come or go upwards; to reach a higher level or position -----
- 5- a situation in which an area is covered with water, especially from rain -----
- 6- to turn round and round quickly -----
- 7- to be greater than a particular number or amount -----
- 8- an unusual rise in the level of the sea near the coast, caused by wind from a severe storm -----
- 9- to damage something so badly that it no longer exists, works, etc. -----
- 10- land and buildings -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

A hurricane is a strong, tropical storm with rotating winds. When winds **(1)** ---- 74 miles (114 kilometers) per hour, a storm reaches hurricane status. Hurricanes form over warm water. The heat from the surface of the water **(2)** ---- and creates an area of low air pressure. The surrounding high-pressure air moves in and the warm air rises. The colder temperatures above create a strong, steady wind. As the air begins to **(3)** ----, the storm grows wider and stronger and becomes a hurricane. One of the greatest threats of a hurricane is the storm surge. This is when strong winds push coastal water inland. A storm surge happens quickly and can be several feet high. In a hurricane, more people die from the **(4)** ---- than from the strong winds. In addition to being life-threatening, a storm surge can **(5)** ---- or damage property and land.

1. A) destroy B) rises C) spin D) exceed E) flooding
2. A) rises B) exceed C) flooding D) destroy E) spin
3. A) flooding B) destroy C) spin D) rises E) exceed
4. A) exceed B) flooding C) rises D) spin E) destroy
5. A) destroy B) rises C) spin D) exceed E) flooding

LESSON -28

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Ice cream is a frozen **treat** made by **stirring** together **dairy** products, **flavorings**, sweeteners, and air. The history of ice cream goes back to ancient times. Ancient Greeks sold snow cones mixed with honey and fruit at their markets. Ice cream was a **luxury** because making it required ice. The **invention** of the continuous freezer caused the **explosion** in the number of ice cream outlets and ice cream treats. Later, soft ice cream was introduced. It was less expensive and lighter. Richer ice creams **appeared** in the 1980s and sold as premium and super-premium varieties. Today, Americans are the **leading** consumers of ice cream, eating an **average** of 23 liters per person each year.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

treat	stirring	dairy	flavours
	explosion	invention	
luxury	appear	average	lead

- 1- Boil the mixture, ----- frequently.
- 2- When did mammals ----- on the earth?
- 3- Fax machines were a wonderful ----- at the time.
- 4- When I was young chocolate was a -----.
- 5- ----- daily summer temperatures are about 20°C .
- 6- The doctor told me to eat less red meat and -----.
- 7- We ----- the way in space technology.
- 8- If no action is taken, the country runs the risk of a social -----.
- 9- This yogurt comes in ten different -----.
- 10-It was a ----- if you had a washing machine in those days.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

treat	stir	dairy	flavour
	explosion	invention	
luxury	appear	average	lead

- 1- a thing or an idea that has been invented -----
- 2- calculated by adding several amounts together, finding a total, and dividing the total by the number of amounts -----
- 3- to move a liquid or substance around, using a spoon or something similar, in order to mix it completely -----
- 4- a particular type of taste -----
- 5- to begin to exist or be known or used -----
- 6- milk, eggs, cheese and other milk products -----
- 7- a thing that is expensive and pleasant but not essential -----
- 8- to be the best at something; to be in first place -----
- 9- something very pleasant that somebody can enjoy, especially something that you give somebody or do for them -----
- 10- a large, sudden or rapid increase in the amount or number of something -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Ice cream is a frozen **(1)** ---- made by stirring together **(2)** ---- products, flavorings, sweeteners, and air. The history of ice cream goes back to ancient times. Ancient Greeks sold snow cones mixed with honey and fruit at their markets. Ice cream was a luxury because making it required ice. The invention of the continuous freezer caused the **(3)** ---- in the number of ice cream outlets and ice cream treats. Later, soft ice cream was introduced. It was less expensive and lighter. Richer ice creams **(4)** ---- in the 1980s and sold as premium and super-premium varieties. Today, Americans are the **(5)** ---- consumers of ice cream, eating an average of 23 liters per person each year.

1. A) appeared B) treat C) dairy D) explosion E) leading
2. A) dairy B) leading C) treat D) appeared E) explosion
3. A) leading B) explosion C) appeared D) dairy E) treat
4. A) explosion B) dairy C) treat D) leading E) appeared
5. A) dairy B) leading C) treat D) appeared E) explosion

LESSON -29

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Most tornadoes **develop** in *supercell thunderstorms* when there is a change in wind **direction** and/or an **increase** in wind **speed**. When a warm, rotating updraft (rising air) meets cooler air above, there is a **lowering** of the cloud base. This creates a *wall cloud*. Inside the storm, the **vortex** of warm, spinning air continues to climb. This rotating air **mass** is **called** a *mesocyclone*. Outside, a powerful downdraft of cooler, dense air provides the **instability** a tornado needs to take shape. As the spinning increases in speed, part of the storm cloud begins to move toward the ground in the shape of a tube or **funnel**. If it touches down, it becomes a tornado.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

direction

increased

speed

lowering

developed

called

vortex

mass

funnel

instability

- 1- The car has a maximum ----- of 130 mph.
- 2- She saw a large dark ----- in the water.
- 3- The plant is ----- by different names in different parts of the country.
- 4- The population has ----- from 1.2 million to 1.8 million.
- 5- She used ----- in order to pour milk into the cooking pot.
- 6- The street party took place under ----- skies.
- 7- Racism causes political ----- and violence.
- 8- The aircraft was flying in a northerly -----.
- 9- The car ----- engine trouble and we had to stop.
- 10- The properties disappeared in the -----.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

direction	increase	speed	lowering
	develop	call	
vortex	mass	funnel	instability

- 1- a large amount of a substance that does not have a definite shape or form -----
- 2- the state of being likely to change or fail suddenly -----
- 3- to become greater in amount, number, value, etc. -----
- 4- a mass of air, water, etc. that turns round and round very fast and pulls things into its centre -----
- 5- how fast something moves -----
- 6- the general position a person or thing moves or points towards -----
- 7- to begin to have something such as a problem -----
- 8- a device that is wide at the top and narrow at the bottom, used for pouring liquids or powders into a small opening -----
- 9- used to describe the sky when it is very dark and it looks as if it is about to rain -----
- 10- to give someone or something a name, or to know or address someone by a particular name -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Most tornadoes develop in *supercell thunderstorms* when there is a change in wind direction and/or an increase in wind **(1)** ----. When a warm, rotating updraft (rising air) meets cooler air above, there is a **(2)** ---- of the cloud base. This creates a *wall cloud*. Inside the storm, the **(3)** ---- of warm, spinning air continues to climb. This rotating air mass is called a *mesocyclone*. Outside, a powerful downdraft of cooler, dense air provides the **(4)** ----- a tornado needs to take shape. As the spinning increases in speed, part of the storm cloud begins to move toward the ground in the shape of a tube or **(5)** ----. If it touches down, it becomes a tornado.

1. A) vortex B) speed C) lowering D) funnel E) instability
2. A) instability B) vortex C) funnel D) speed E) lowering
3. A) lowering B) instability C) vortex D) funnel E) speed
4. A) speed B) vortex C) lowering D) instability E) funnel
5. A) funnel B) speed C) lowering D) vortex E) instability

LESSON -30

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

A volcano forms when *magma* (hot, liquid rock) from within the earth's core **rises** up to the earth's surface. There are three types of volcanoes: active, **dormant**, and **extinct**. Active volcanoes are those that have **erupted** in modern times (in the last 10,000 years) and are **expected** to erupt again soon. Dormant volcanoes are those that haven't erupted recently but show signs that they could wake up. Extinct volcanoes are those that erupted long ago and aren't expected to erupt ever again. Massive volcanic eruptions like Krakatoa can **trigger** tsunamis, mudslides, rockslides, and floods. The ash from an eruption can also **block** the sun and change the earth's temperature. **Approximately** 40,000 people died in the natural **disasters** that followed Krakatoa's historic eruption. Some historians **suggest** it was the loudest sound ever heard on earth.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

suggest

blocked

trigger

expected

erupt

disasters

risen

dormant

extinct

approximately

- 1- The volcano could ----- at any time.
- 2- House prices are ----- to rise sharply.
- 3- The river has ----- by several metres.
- 4- It seems reasonable to ----- that all life forms on earth share a common origin.
- 5- The red squirrel is in danger of becoming ----- in England.
- 6- Even the smell of oranges can ----- her migraine.
- 7- During the winter the seeds lie ----- in the soil.
- 8- Such environmental ----- will become increasingly frequent.
- 9- The journey took ----- seven hours.
- 10- After today's heavy snow, many roads are still -----.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

suggest

block

trigger

expect

erupt

disaster

rise

dormant

extinct

approximately

- 1- to make something happen suddenly -----
- 2- not active or growing now but able to become active or to grow in the future -----
- 3- when a volcano erupts or burning rocks, smoke, etc. erupt or are erupted, the burning rocks, etc. are thrown out from the volcano -----
- 4- to stop something from moving or flowing -----
- 5- an unexpected event, such as a very bad accident, a flood or a fire, that kills a lot of people or causes a lot of damage -----
- 6- to come or go upwards; to reach a higher level or position -----
- 7- used to show that something is almost, but not accurate or correct -----
- 8- to put forward an idea or a plan for other people to think about -----
- 9- (of a type of plant, animal, etc.) no longer in existence -----
- 10- to think or believe that something will happen -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

A volcano forms when *magma* (hot, liquid rock) from within the earth's core rises up to the earth's surface. There are three types of volcanoes: active, **(1)** ----, and extinct. Active volcanoes are those that have **(2)** ---- in modern times (in the last 10,000 years) and are expected to erupt again soon. Dormant volcanoes are those that haven't erupted recently but show signs that they could wake up. Extinct volcanoes are those that erupted long ago and aren't expected to erupt ever again. Massive volcanic eruptions like Krakatoa can **(3)** ---- tsunamis, mudslides, rockslides, and floods. The ash from an eruption can also block the sun and change the earth's temperature. Approximately 40,000 people died in the natural **(4)** ---- that followed Krakatoa's historic eruption. Some historians **(5)** ---- it was the loudest sound ever heard on earth.

1. A) dormant B) suggest C) erupted D) trigger E) disasters
2. A) disasters B) trigger C) dormant D) erupted E) suggest
3. A) erupted B) dormant C) disasters D) suggest E) trigger
4. A) trigger B) suggest C) disasters D) erupted E) dormant
5. A) dormant B) disasters C) suggest D) trigger E) erupted

REVISION TEST-6

Cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen kelimeyi bulunuz.

1) Local people have given us a lot of ---- in our campaign.

- A) support B) property
C) civilian D) invention
E) resource

2) The doctor told me to eat less red meat and ----.

- A) tension B) flavor
C) dairy D) issue
E) violence

3) Summer temperatures rarely ---- 27°C.

- A) block B) expect
C) predict D) exceed
E) treat

4) He physically ---- the computer by smashing it to pieces.

- A) appeared B) created
C) led D) developed
E) destroyed

5) The river has ---- by several metres.

- A) erupted B) risen
C) triggered D) destroyed
E) composed

6) Symptoms usually start ---- within two to three days.

- A) improving B) repairing
C) occurring D) joining
E) appearing

7)The number of spectators at football matches was lower than ---- last season.

- A) elaborate B) former
C) prominent D) average
E) actual

8) Knowledge in the field of genetics has ---- very rapidly.

- A) treated B) directed
C) developed D) called
E) rose

9) Racism causes political ---- and violence.

- A) instability B) military
C) capability D) productivity
E) dignity

10) It seems reasonable to ---- that all life forms on earth share a common origin.

- A) measure B) suggest
C) prevent D) eliminate
E) ruin

11) We are ---- a lot of applicants for the job.

- A) exceeding B) demanding
C) blocking D) expecting
E) spinning

12) The numbers of these animals have been falling steadily and they are now almost ----.

- A) local B) extinct
C) ancient D) average
E) strict

13) A wide range of emotionally stressful events may ---- a relapse.

- A) create B) direct
C) rise D) destroy
E) trigger

14) They are ---- to invest any more money in the project.

- A) ripe B) unwilling
C) prominent D) lowering
E) tiny

15. The committee is ---- of MPs, doctors, academics and members of the public.

- A) trained B) conducted
C) increased D) composed
E) evolved

16. Her parents carried out their ---- to take away her mobile phone if her grades didn't improve.

- A) explosion B) property
C) threat D) support
E) luxury

LESSON -31

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Using wind to create energy is becoming more popular because wind energy is **renewable**. Unlike nuclear power plants, which can be harmful to the planet and also very expensive to run, and oil, which is a limited **resource**, wind is both free and limitless. It is **unlikely** the planet will **run out** of wind! Wind energy is therefore one of the more **sustainable** forms of power. **Currently**, 3% of the United States' electric power comes from wind. However, experts are **predicting** that by 2030, that number will have grown to 20%. **Indeed**, as people become more **conscious** about energy **consumption**, wind farms could become the power of the future!

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

renewable	unlikely	sustainable	ran out
	resource	currently	
predicted	conscious	indeed	consumption

- 1- That sort of extreme diet is not ----- over a long period.
- 2- We are now deeply ----- of these issues.
- 3- Wind and solar power are ----- sources of energy.
- 4- -----, over 500 students are enrolled on the course.
- 5- Every step in the movie is easily -----.
- 6- We ----- of fuel.
- 7- He was advised to reduce his alcohol -----.
- 8- It looks -----that prices will fall.
- 9- -----, it could be the worst environmental disaster in Europe this century
- 10- Water is a seldom ----- in this part of the world.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

renewable	unlikely	sustainable	run out
	resource	currently	
predict	conscious	indeed	consumption

- 1- to use up or finish a supply of something -----
- 2- aware of something; noticing something -----
- 3- (of energy and natural resources) that is replaced naturally -----
- 4- the act of using energy, food or materials; the amount used -----
- 5- able to continue over a period of time -----
- 6- at the present time -----
- 7- not probable or likely to happen -----
- 8- to say that something will happen in the future -----
- 9- a supply of something that a country, an organization or a person has and can use, especially to increase their wealth -----
- 10- really or certainly, often used to emphasize something -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Using wind to create energy is becoming more popular because wind energy is **(1)** ----. Unlike nuclear power plants, which can be harmful to the planet and also very expensive to run, and oil, which is a limited resource, wind is both free and limitless. It is unlikely the planet will **(2)** ---- of wind! Wind energy is therefore one of the more **(3)** ---- forms of power. Currently, 3% of the United States' electric power comes from wind. However, experts are predicting that by 2030, that number will have grown to 20%. **(4)** ----, as people become more **(5)** ---- about energy consumption, wind farms could become the power of the future!

1. A) run out B) renewable C) sustainable D) conscious E) Indeed
2. A) conscious B) sustainable C) renewable D) Indeed E) run out
3. A) sustainable B) run out C) conscious D) renewable E) Indeed
4. A) renewable B) run out C) sustainable D) Indeed E) conscious
5. A) Indeed B) sustainable C) conscious D) run out E) renewable

LESSON -32

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

The Berlin Wall was a **barrier** that **separated** West Berlin from East Berlin and the rest of East Germany. After World War II, the city of Berlin was **divided into** four sectors. By 1961 East Germany's poor economy and increased political **tension** between the Soviet Union and the West caused thousands of East Germans to move to the West. To stop people from leaving, on August 12, 1961, a wall was built to close the **border**. Around 1987, the political situation began to change. Mikhail Gorbachev, president of the Soviet Union, **eased** tensions with the West and **introduced** some liberal reforms, including a more open government. Citizens in other Communist-controlled European countries began to **demand** similar reforms. East and West Germany were **unified** on October 3, 1990. November 9, 2014, marked the 25th anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall. More than a million people traveled to Berlin to **take part in** ceremonies.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

barriers

separated

divide

tension

ease

demands

introduce

unify

border

take part in

- 1- They want to ----- a system of identity cards.
- 2- The crowd had to stand behind -----.
- 3- The new leader hopes to ----- the country.
- 4- Ramps have been built to ----- access for the disabled.
- 5- A high wall ----- our back yard from the playing field.
- 6- I live in a small town in the US, near the Canadian -----.
- 7- The event has increased ----- between the two countries.
- 8- Her family and friends were invited to ----- the ceremony.
- 9- The group ----- a high level of loyalty from its members.
- 10-The questions ----- into two categories: easy and hard.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

barrier

separate

divide

tension

ease

demand

introduce

unify

border

take part in

- 1- to make somebody learn about something for the first time -----
- 2- to make a very strong request for something -----
- 3- the line that divides two countries or areas; the land near this line -----
- 4- an object like a fence that prevents people from moving forward from one place to another -----
- 5- to join or become involved in an activity -----
- 6- to separate into parts -----
- 7- a feeling of fear or anger between two groups of people who do not trust each -----
- 8- to join people, things, parts of a country, etc. together so that they form a single unit -----
- 9- to make something easier -----
- 10- to be between two people, areas, countries, etc. so that they are not touching or connected -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

The Berlin Wall was a barrier that **(1)** ---- West Berlin from East Berlin and the rest of East Germany. After World War II, the city of Berlin was divided into four sectors. By 1961 East Germany's poor economy and increased political **(2)** ---- between the Soviet Union and the West caused thousands of East Germans to move to the West. To stop people from leaving, on August 12, 1961, a wall was built to close the **(3)** ----. Around 1987, the political situation began to change. Mikhail Gorbachev, president of the Soviet Union, **(4)** ---- tensions with the West and introduced some liberal reforms, including a more open government. Citizens in other Communist-controlled European countries began to **(5)** ---- similar reforms. East and West Germany were unified on October 3, 1990. November 9, 2014, marked the 25th anniversary of the fall of the Berlin Wall. More than a million people traveled to Berlin to take part in ceremonies.

1. A) border B) eased C) demand D) tension E) separated
2. A) separated B) demand C) tension D) border E) eased
3. A) border B) tension C) separated D) eased E) demand
4. A) demand B) eased C) tension D) border E) separated
5. A) separated B) eased C) border D) tension E) demand

LESSON -33

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

On January 20, 2009, at the age of 47, Barack Obama became the 44th president of the United States. From 2009 to 2012, Obama's **administration reformed** the health care system and **bailed out** the American auto industry. At the beginning of his second term, Obama **faced** one of his most difficult challenges. Twenty children and six teachers were killed in a mass shooting at an elementary school in Connecticut. Despite his goal of being a changemaker, Obama faced **deadlocks** on several **issues**, including gun control **legislation** and **immigration** reform. At the end of his presidency, Obama **identified** the Affordable Care Act (Obamacare) as his most important **accomplishment**.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

administrations

reformed

bail out

facing

deadlock

issue

identify

legislation

immigration

accomplishment

- 1- The government had to ----- the company of financial difficulty.
- 2- In many cases, the clothes people wear ----- them as belonging to a particular social class.
- 3- The country is ----- an obesity crisis.
- 4- The administration's success in cutting the budget was an impressive -----.
- 5- Successive ----- have failed to solve the country's economic problems.
- 6- This is a big -----; we need more time to think about it.
- 7- There was a sudden increase in ----- from Eastern Europe.
- 8- The education system must be radically -----.
- 9- ----- on this issue is urgently needed.
- 10- The strike has reached a -----.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

administration	reform	bail out	face
	deadlock	issue	
identify	legislation	immigration	accomplishment

- 1- the process of coming to live permanently in a country that is not your own;
the number of people who do this -----
- 2- the government of a country, especially the US -----
- 3- an important topic that people are discussing or arguing about -----
- 4- to improve a system, an organization, a law, etc. by making changes to it -----
- 5- to rescue somebody from a difficult situation -----
- 6- an impressive thing that is done or achieved after a lot of work -----
- 7- a complete failure to reach agreement or settle an argument -----
- 8- a law or a set of laws passed by a parliament -----
- 9- if you face a particular situation, or it faces you, you have to deal with it -----
- 10- to make it possible to recognize who or what somebody/something is -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

On January 20, 2009, at the age of 47, Barack Obama became the 44th president of the United States. From 2009 to 2012, Obama's administration **(1)** ---- the health care system and bailed out the American auto industry. At the beginning of his second term, Obama faced one of his most difficult challenges. Twenty children and six teachers were killed in a mass shooting at an elementary school in Connecticut. Despite his goal of being a changemaker, Obama faced **(2)** ---- on several issues, including gun control legislation and **(3)** ---- reform. At the end of his presidency, Obama **(4)** ---- the Affordable Care Act (Obamacare) as his most important **(5)** ----.

1. A) reformed B) identified C) deadlocks D) immigration E) accomplishment
2. A) immigration B) reformed C) accomplishment D) identified E) deadlocks
3. A) accomplishment B) immigration C) identified D) deadlocks E) reformed
4. A) deadlocks B) accomplishment C) reformed D) identified E) immigration
5. A) reformed B) deadlocks C) accomplishment D) immigration E) identified

LESSON -34

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

On September 11th, 2001, at 8:46 am, a **commercial** jet **crashed** into the North Tower of the World Trade Center in New York City. It was the start of a business day at the Twin Towers. A second jet flew into the South Tower at 9:02 am. The US was under **attack**. Emergency workers were on the scene very quickly. They did not expect the Twin Towers to **collapse**. A third hijacked plane **struck** the Pentagon at 9:37 am. The Pentagon is the **headquarters** for the US Department of Defense. **Fortunately**, the plane hit the west side, which was full of new, unused offices. At 9:45 am, the US government shut the US airspace down. Many planes landed at Canadian airports. Lower Manhattan and Washington, DC, were **evacuated**. At midday, New York City's mayor, Rudy Giuliani, spoke to the people of New York. He said the **casualties** were "more than any of us can **bear**."

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

commercial	crashed	attacks	struck(strike)
	collapsed	headquarters	
fortunately	evacuated	bear	casualties

- 1- They have offices in the ----- heart of the city.
- 2- The pain was almost more than he could -----.
- 3- Five people were killed in the ----- that took place last night.
- 4- I was late, but ----- the meeting hadn't started.
- 5- The child ran into the road and was ----- by a car.
- 6- The firm's ----- is in London.
- 7- A truck went out of control and ----- into the back of a bus.
- 8- Families were ----- to safer parts of the city.
- 9- The roof ----- under the weight of snow.
- 10- The number of ----- in both wars was appallingly high.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

commercial	crash	attack	strike
	collapse	headquarters	
fortunately	evacuate	bear	casualty

- 1- a place from which an organization or a military operation is controlled -----
- 2- to move people from a place of danger to a safer place -----
- 3- connected with the buying and selling of goods and services -----
- 4- by good luck -----
- 5- to hit somebody/something hard or with force -----
- 6- a person who is killed or injured in war or in an accident -----
- 7- (by a vehicle) to hit an object or another vehicle -----
- 8- to fall down or fall in suddenly, often after breaking apart -----
- 9- to be able to accept and deal with something unpleasant -----
- 10- an act of using violence to try to hurt or kill somebody -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

On September 11th, 2001, at 8:46 am, a **(1)** ---- jet crashed into the North Tower of the World Trade Center in New York City. It was the start of a business day at the Twin Towers. A second jet flew into the South Tower at 9:02 am. The US was under attack. Emergency workers were on the scene very quickly. They did not expect the Twin Towers to **(2)** ----. A third hijacked plane struck the Pentagon at 9:37 am. The Pentagon is the headquarters for the US Department of Defense. Fortunately, the plane hit the west side, which was full of new, unused offices. At 9:45 am, the US government shut the US airspace down. Many planes landed at Canadian airports. Lower Manhattan and Washington, DC, were **(3)** ----. At midday, New York City's mayor, Rudy Giuliani, spoke to the people of New York. He said the **(4)** ---- were "more than any of us can **(5)** ----."

1. A) evacuated B) collapse C) casualties D) commercial E) bear
2. A) collapse B) bear C) evacuated D) commercial E) casualties
3. A) bear B) commercial C) collapsed D) casualties E) evacuated
4. A) commercial B) casualties C) bear D) evacuated E) collapsed
5. A) bear B) collapsed C) commercial D) casualties E) evacuated

LESSON -35

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

The Great Depression was the most historic period of economic **decline** in the 20th century. It began in the US in 1929 and affected economies worldwide **throughout** the 1930s. During the "roaring '20s," following World War I, Americans were **optimistic** about their future. Many **invested** in stocks even if they had to borrow money to do so. On October 29, 1929, the US stock market crashed. Many investors owed more money than they had earned. International **trade** quickly began to fall. During the worst years of the Depression, **unemployment** reached 25%. Not only were people not investing, they weren't spending money on goods and services. Many people **relied on** bread and soup lines to feed their families. This had a major effect on **manufacturing** and trade and **resulted in** mass **layoffs** around the world. It wasn't until 1941, when America entered World War II, that the Great Depression finally came to an end.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

declined

throughout

optimistic

invest

trade

unemployment

resulted in

layoffs

relies on

manufacturing

- 1- Car sales have ----- by a quarter.
- 2- The museum is open daily ----- the year.
- 3- He is very ----- about his chances.
- 4- If you ----- directly in the stock market potential profits are greater, but so are potential losses.
- 5- Public support for the current ----- policy is declining.
- 6- The point is that this type of economics causes -----.
- 7- Months of secret talks with the rebels finally ----- the release of the hostages.
- 8- The recent economic crisis has led to massive -----.
- 9- The industry ----- the price of raw materials remaining low.
- 10- Many jobs in ----- were lost during the recession.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

decline	throughout	optimistic	invest
	trade	unemployment	
result in	layoff	rely on	manufacturing

- 1- to become smaller, fewer, weaker, etc. -----
- 2- the fact of a number of people not having a job -----
- 3- expecting good things to happen or something to be successful;
showing this feeling -----
- 4- an act of making people unemployed because there is no more work
left for them to do -----
- 5- to buy property, shares in a company, etc. in the hope of making a profit -----
- 6- the business or industry of producing goods in large quantities in
factories, etc. -----
- 7- during the whole period of time of something -----
- 8- the activity of buying and selling or of exchanging goods or services
between people or countries -----
- 9- to make something happen -----
- 10- to need or depend on somebody/something -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

The Great Depression was the most historic period of economic **(1)** ---- in the 20th century. It began in the US in 1929 and affected economies worldwide throughout the 1930s. During the "roaring '20s," following World War I, Americans were optimistic about their future. Many **(2)** ---- in stocks even if they had to borrow money to do so. On October 29, 1929, the US stock market crashed. Many investors owed more money than they had earned. International trade quickly began to fall. During the worst years of the Depression, unemployment reached 25%. Not only were people not investing, they weren't spending money on goods and services. Many people **(3)** ---- bread and soup lines to feed their families. This had a major effect on **(4)** ---- and trade and resulted in mass **(5)** ---- around the world. It wasn't until 1941, when America entered World War II, that the Great Depression finally came to an end.

1. A) invested B) layoffs C) manufacturing D) decline E) relied on
2. A) relied on B) manufacturing C) layoffs D) decline E) invested
3. A) decline B) manufacturing C) layoffs D) invested E) relied on
4. A) layoffs B) invested C) manufacturing D) decline E) relied on
5. A) relied on B) manufacturing C) invested D) layoffs E) decline

REVISION TEST-7

Cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen kelimeyi bulunuz.

1) I've ---- of milk - would you like some creamer instead?

- A) resulted in B) relied on
C) set up D) run out
E) made up

2) That sort of extreme diet is not ---- over a long period.

- A) optimistic B) renewable
C) average D) rotating
E) sustainable

3) He ---- a bright future for the business in the next financial year.

- A) predicts B) creates
C) exceeds D) unifies
E) divides

4) The company has recently ---- a new warehouse management system.

- A) invested B) exploded
C) introduced D) estimated
E) evacuated

5) The new leader hopes to ---- the country.

- A) crash B) unify
C) strike D) bear
E) suggest

6) Make a list of points and ---- them into 'desirable' and 'essential'.

- A) separate B) demand
C) block D) speed
E) evolve

7) Teacher education has become a political ----.

- A) resource B) border
C) disaster D) issue
E) process

8) Scientists have ---- the gene responsible for the disease.

- A) unified B) demanded
C) suggested D) invested
E) identified

9) The documents ---- survived the fire.

- A) unlikely B) currently
C) fortunately D) approximately
E) purely

10) Helicopters were used to ---- people from their homes.

- A) locate B) evolve
C) improve D) evacuate
E) face

11) He remained strongly ---- that an agreement could be reached.

- A) optimistic B) excessive
C) special D) wide
E) talented

12) Regular exercise can ---- a general diminution in stress levels.

- A) touch down B) result in
C) run out D) wrap up
E) pass on

13) The number of full-time staff has ---- from 300 to just 50.

- A) developed B) declined
C) destroyed D) drained
E) demanded

14) The roof ---- under the weight of snow.

- A) evacuated B) separated
C) blocked D) collapsed
E) increased

15. New ---- on the sale of drugs will be introduced next year.

- A) elevation B) insulation
C) construction D) donation
E) legislation

16. They're ---- a better deal for themselves and their families.

- A) dividing B) locating
C) demanding D) evolving
E) joining

LESSON -36

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

On April 26, 1986, the worst nuclear accident in history **took place** at the Chernobyl nuclear power plant near Pripyat, Ukraine. A large cloud of **poisonous** radioactive elements was **released** into the air when one of the plant's nuclear reactors **exploded** and started a huge fire. The wind carried the radioactive cloud over large parts of Europe, as far away as Scandinavia and England. Some scientists **estimate** that more than 200,000 people have died since 1986 as a result of the accident, and another 100,000 deaths from cancer may occur in the coming years. April 26, 2006, marked the 20th anniversary of the disaster. Ceremonies were held in Ukraine to remember its **victims** and to bring attention to **survivors** who continue to be affected by it. One positive **outcome** of this disaster is that the safety of nuclear power plants has **vastly** improved. Many nations now have **strict** safeguards and codes in place to prevent similar accidents.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

takes place

poisonous

exploded

estimated

released

outcome

survivors

strict

vastly

victims

- 1- Intense heat is ----- in the reaction.
- 2- There are ----- regulations regarding the number of hours drivers can work.
- 3- The leaves of certain trees are ----- to cattle.
- 4- The plane crashed in an area of dense jungle. There were no -----.
- 5- A second bomb ----- in a crowded market.
- 6- Life now is ----- different from 100 years ago.
- 7- The film festival ----- in October.
- 8- The government is sending aid to flood -----.
- 9- We ----- that the distance would be roughly 200 km.
- 10- We wait the ----- of the election.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

take place

poisonous

explode

estimate

release

outcome

survivor

strict

vastly

victim

- 1- to burst (= break apart) or make something burst loudly and violently, causing damage -----
- 2- a person who has been attacked, injured or killed as the result of a crime, a disease, an accident, etc. -----
- 3- causing death or illness if swallowed or taken into the body -----
- 4- to stop holding something or stop it from being held so that it can move, fly, fall, etc. freely -----
- 5- to guess of what a size, value, amount, etc. might be -----
- 6- to happen -----
- 7- that must be obeyed exactly -----
- 8- a person who continues to live -----
- 9- the result or effect of an action or event -----
- 10- very much -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

On April 26, 1986, the worst nuclear accident in history took place at the Chernobyl nuclear power plant near Pripjat, Ukraine. A large cloud of **(1)** ---- radioactive elements was **(2)** ---- into the air when one of the plant's nuclear reactors exploded and started a huge fire. The wind carried the radioactive cloud over large parts of Europe, as far away as Scandinavia and England. Some scientists **(3)** ---- that more than 200,000 people have died since 1986 as a result of the accident, and another 100,000 deaths from cancer may occur in the coming years. April 26, 2006, marked the 20th anniversary of the disaster. Ceremonies were held in Ukraine to remember its victims and to bring attention to **(4)** ---- who continue to be affected by it. One positive outcome of this disaster is that the safety of nuclear power plants has **(5)** ---- improved. Many nations now have strict safeguards and codes in place to prevent similar accidents.

1. A) released B) poisonous C) vastly D) estimate E) survivors
2. A) poisonous B) estimate C) poisonous D) released E) vastly
3. A) estimate B) vastly C) released D) poisonous E) survivors
4. A) vastly B) poisonous C) survivors D) released E) estimate
5. A) poisonous B) released C) estimate D) survivors E) vastly

LESSON -37

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Soccer is a game in which players score a point by getting a ball into the other team's goal. In many parts of the world, soccer is called football. Games that **involved** kicking a ball have been played for over 3,000 years. The modern game of soccer began in Britain. In the Middle Ages, **entire** villages would play against each other. Because there were no rules, games were very **violent** and might go all day long. **Authorities** tried to **ban** the game, but the **common** people loved it and **refused** to stop playing. To make the game less violent, upper-class English schools **created** rules for it in the 1800s. In 1863, the London Football Association was **formed** and set rules for its member clubs to play by. Soccer is now the world's most popular game. It is watched by millions and is played by everyone from **professional** players to young children.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

involve

entire

violent

common

professional

formed

create

refused

authorities

bans

- 1- She began her ----- career as a dancer 20 years ago.
- 2- The government plans to ----- more jobs for young people.
- 3- The test will ----- answering questions about a photograph.
- 4- German ----- arrested the author of the computer virus.
- 5- Children should not be allowed to watch ----- movies.
- 6- He ----- a band with some friends from school.
- 7- We invited her to the wedding but she -----.
- 8- She spent her ----- life caring for other people.
- 9- The law effectively ----- smoking in all public places.
- 10- The swordfish is not ----- in European waters.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

involve	entire	violent	common
	professional	form	
create	refuse	authority	ban

- 1- whole or complete -----
- 2- to make something happen or exist -----
- 3- the people or an organization who have the power to make decisions -----
- 4- doing something as a paid job rather than as a hobby -----
- 5- found or living in quite large numbers; not rare -----
- 6- to decide or say officially that something is not allowed -----
- 7- involving or caused by physical force that is intended to hurt or kill somebody -----
- 8- If a situation or activity involves something, that thing is a necessary part of it -----
- 9- to say that you do not want something -----
- 10- to start a group of people, such as an organization, a committee, etc. -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Soccer is a game in which players score a point by getting a ball into the other team's goal. In many parts of the world, soccer is called football. Games that **(1)** ---- kicking a ball have been played for over 3,000 years. The modern game of soccer began in Britain. In the Middle Ages, **(2)** ---- villages would play against each other. Because there were no rules, games were very violent and might go all day long. Authorities tried to **(3)** ---- the game, but the common people loved it and **(4)** ---- to stop playing. To make the game less violent, upper-class English schools created rules for it in the 1800s. In 1863, the London Football Association was formed and set rules for its member clubs to play by. Soccer is now the world's most popular game. It is watched by millions and is played by everyone from **(5)** ---- players to young children.

1. A) entire B) ban C) refused D) professional E) involved
2. A) involved B) entire C) refused D) ban E) professional
3. A) ban B) professional C) entire D) involved E) refused
4. A) professional B) ban C) involved D) refused E) entire
5. A) ban B) refused C) professional D) entire E) involved

LESSON -38

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

These days, governments around the world are banning plastic bags. In 2002, Bangladesh became the first nation to do this. Improper **disposal** of plastic bags was named as a major **contributing** factor to **devastating** floods in Bangladesh in the '80s and '90s. The first major US city to **invoke** a plastic bag ban was Los Angeles in 2010. That same year, Mexico City announced a one-billion-dollar annual investment to become a greener city. The Green Plan included a major campaign to **scrap** the use of plastic bags. Not all politicians are **in favor of** banning plastic bags. In 2012, Toronto Mayor Rob Ford called the idea to scrap plastic bags "dumb" when his city councilors **voted** to switch from a five-cent fee on plastic bags to an **outright** ban. Some health experts agree that it's not the smartest idea to switch to cloth bags. Reusable bags are typically full of germs. These bags could **pose serious** health hazards.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

disposal

contributes

devastating

invoke

(to be) in favor of

voted

scrapped

outright

poses

serious

- 1- In Turkey, there is an ----- ban on smoking.
- 2- About 1.8 million people ----- in the election.
- 3- She is in ----- financial trouble.
- 4- The council is responsible for waste ----- and street cleaning.
- 5- Most people are ----- reducing traffic in cities.
- 6- She was injured in a ----- explosion.
- 7- The oldest of the aircraft were -----.
- 8- It is well known that UV radiation ----- to the development of skin cancer.
- 9- Obesity ----- real risks to health and happiness.
- 10- The President may ----- federal law to stop the strike.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

disposal	contribute	devastating	invoke
	(to be) in favor of	vote	
scrap	outright	pose	serious

- 1-to show formally by marking a paper, raising your hand, using a voting machine, etc. which person you want to win an election, or which plan or idea you support -----
- 2- bad or dangerous -----
- 3- causing a lot of damage and destroying things -----
- 4- to cancel or get rid of something that is no longer practical or useful -----
- 5- to be one of the causes of something -----
- 6- total, clear, and certain -----
- 7- to use a law, rule, etc. as a reason for doing something -----
- 8- to create a threat, problem, etc. that has to be dealt with -----
- 9- the activity of getting rid of something, especially by throwing it away -----
- 10- to agree with or approve of a plan or idea -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

These days, governments around the world are banning plastic bags. In 2002, Bangladesh became the first nation to do this. Improper **(1)** ---- of plastic bags was named as a major **(2)**- --- factor to devastating floods in Bangladesh in the '80s and '90s. The first major US city to invoke a plastic bag ban was Los Angeles in 2010. That same year, Mexico City announced a one-billion-dollar annual investment to become a greener city. The Green Plan included a major campaign to **(3)** ---- the use of plastic bags. Not all politicians are in favor of banning plastic bags. In 2012, Toronto Mayor Rob Ford called the idea to scrap plastic bags "dumb" when his city councilors voted to switch from a five-cent fee on plastic bags to an **(4)** ---- ban. Some health experts agree that it's not the smartest idea to switch to cloth bags. Reusable bags are typically full of germs. These bags could **(5)** ---- serious health hazards.

1. A) scrap B) disposal C) contributing D) outright E) pose
2. A) contributing B) outright C) disposal D) scrap E) pose
3. A) outright B) contributing C) pose D) disposal E) scrap
4. A) contributing B) pose C) outright D) scrap E) disposal
5. A) outright B) contributing C) disposal D) pose E) scrap

LESSON -39

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

About 70 countries around the world **observe** daylight saving time (DST). Daylight saving time does appear to have some benefits. Tourists are more likely to stay out later and spend more money. DST may also reduce car accidents since it makes roads brighter during the afternoon **rush hour**. On the other hand, there is always an increase in car accidents and a decrease in **productivity** during the first few dark mornings of DST when our **internal** clocks are still adjusting. Some health experts also **argue** that this unnatural **adjustment** puts a **strain** on the human body, especially when DST begins. As we know from **jet lag**, losing an hour is more difficult on the body than gaining an hour. In addition, seasonal time changes cause **confusion** for travelers and business workers in different time **zones**.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

observed	rush hour	internal	adjustment
	jet lag	zone	
strains	productivity	confusion	argue

- 1- Don't travel in the -----.
- 2- We need to increase ----- by 50%.
- 3- You will learn to cope with the stresses and ----- of public life.
- 4- This procedure must be correctly -----.
- 5- There was a ----- about what to do next.
- 6- The dosage may need ----- to suit the individual.
- 7- I'm still suffering from ----- after my trip to Australia.
- 8- These latest developments ----- a change in government policy.
- 9- The medicine is not for ----- use.
- 10-The region has been declared an ecological disaster -----.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

observe

rush hour

internal

adjustment

jet lag

zone

strain

productivity

confusion

argue

- 1- a small change made to something in order to correct or improve it -----
- 2- a feeling of being worried and nervous about something -----
- 3- the time when a lot of people are travelling to or from work and so roads and trains are very busy -----
- 4- a state of not being certain about what is happening -----
- 5- connected with the inside of your body -----
- 6- the tired feeling you get when you have just travelled a long distance on an aircraft -----
- 7- to show clearly that something exists or is true -----
- 8- to obey rules, laws, etc. -----
- 9- the rate at which goods are produced -----
- 10- an area or a region with a particular feature or use -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

About 70 countries around the world **(1)** ---- daylight saving time (DST). Daylight saving time does appear to have some benefits. Tourists are more likely to stay out later and spend more money. DST may also reduce car accidents since it makes roads brighter during the afternoon rush hour. On the other hand, there is always an increase in car accidents and a decrease in productivity during the first few dark mornings of DST when our **(2)** ---- clocks are still adjusting. Some health experts also **(3)** ---- that this unnatural adjustment puts a strain on the human body, especially when DST begins. As we know from jet lag, losing an hour is more difficult on the body than gaining an hour. In addition, seasonal time changes cause **(4)** ---- for travelers and business workers in different time **(5)** ----.

1. A) observe B) argue C) zones D) internal E) confusion
2. A) zones B) confusion C) internal D) observe E) argue
3. A) confusion B) argue C) observe D) internal E) zones
4. A) observe B) zones C) internal D) argue E) confusion
5. A) internal B) argue C) confusion D) zones E) observe

LESSON -40

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Despite **freakish** weather like heat waves, droughts, and hurricanes, **tackling** climate change has not been a **priority** for some world leaders. As a presidential candidate, Donald Trump said he was not a big believer in man-made climate change. Some of his supporters, including a handful of scientists, were even **accused** of taking part in a climate **cover-up**. Those who benefit financially from oil, gas, and coal industries often **deny** the need for clean energy alternatives. By casting doubt on science, a few **skeptics** have caused a large number of people to question whether man-made climate change even exists. **Ignoring** a time-sensitive topic like the environment creates a **vicious** cycle. If the public doesn't rate the environment as a major **concern**, world leaders won't either.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

freakish

priority

tackled

accuse

cover-up

deny

ignored

concern

skeptics

vicious

1- No physicist would ----- the existence of gravity.

2- ----- weather conditions have caused massive traffic jams in the area.

3- There is growing ----- about violence in the media.

4- The drugs problem has to be ----- immediately.

5- He was unable to convince the ----- in the audience.

6- Government sources denied there had been a deliberate -----.

7- National security is our main -----.

8- Police reported that the robbery was a ----- one.

9- He ----- all the 'No Smoking' signs and lit up a cigarette.

10- You can't ----- me of being selfish.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

freakish

priority

tackle

accuse

cover-up

deny

ignore

concern

skeptic

vicious

- 1- a feeling of worry, especially one that is shared by many people -----
- 2- to say that someone has done something morally wrong, illegal, or unkind -----
- 3- to pay no attention to something -----
- 4- to make a determined effort to deal with a difficult problem or situation -----
- 5- action that is taken to hide a mistake or an illegal activity from the public -----
- 6- violent and cruel -----
- 7- very strange, unusual or unexpected -----
- 8- something that you think is more important than other things and should be dealt with first -----
- 9- a person who doubts the truth or value of an idea or belief -----
- 10- to refuse to admit or accept something -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Despite freakish weather like heat waves, droughts, and hurricanes, **(1)** ---- climate change has not been a **(2)** ---- for some world leaders. As a presidential candidate, Donald Trump said he was not a big believer in man-made climate change. Some of his supporters, including a handful of scientists, were even **(3)** ---- of taking part in a climate cover-up. Those who benefit financially from oil, gas, and coal industries often **(4)** ---- the need for clean energy alternatives. By casting doubt on science, a few skeptics have caused a large number of people to question whether man-made climate change even exists. Ignoring a time-sensitive topic like the environment creates a vicious cycle. If the public doesn't rate the environment as a major **(5)** ----, world leaders won't either.

1. A) accused B) concern C) tackling D) deny E) priority
2. A) priority B) tackling C) accused D) priority E) deny
3. A) tackling B) priority C) deny D) accused E) concern
4. A) concern B) deny C) accused D) priority E) tackling
5. A) deny B) tackling C) priority D) accused E) concern

REVISION TEST-8

Cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen kelimeyi bulunuz.

1) Several countries have pledged millions of dollars to help the ---- of the tsunami.

- A) survivors B) victims
C) adjustments D) outright
E) skeptics

2) My parents were very ---- with me when I was young.

- A) serious B) excessive
C) violent D) strict
E) special

3) It's too early to predict the ---- of the meeting.

- A) strain B) vote
C) outcome D) trade
E) disaster

4) Communication, management, and supervisory skills have ---- improved.

- A) unfortunately B) unlikely
C) currently D) formerly
E) vastly

5) The disease threatens to wipe out the ---- population.

- A) entire B) famous
C) private D) elaborate
E) inevitable

6) The test will ---- answering questions about a photograph.

- A) involve B) create
C) invest D) crash
E) suggest

7) Workers should be entitled to ---- to work under these conditions.

- A) release B) lead
C) treat D) compose
E) refuse

8) Breast cancer is the most ---- form of cancer among women in this country.

- A) pancreatic B) poisonous
C) common D) unjust
E) violent

9) If the bomb had exploded in the main shopping area, it would have been ----.

- A) freakish B) epidemic
C) addicted D) devastating
E) lowering

10) It is well known that UV radiation ---- to the development of skin cancer.

- A) develops B) composes
C) improves D) contributes
E) treats

11) This procedure must be correctly ----.

- A) tackled B) observed
C) argued D) posed
E) invoked

12) The council is responsible for waste ---- and street cleaning.

- A) disposal B) pleasure
C) outcome D) collapse
E) issue

13) The mechanic made the necessary ---- to the engine.

- A) accomplishments B) legislations
C) regulations D) directions
E) adjustments

14) Firefighters ---- a blaze in a garage last night.

- A) ignored B) observed
C) tackled D) posed
E) created

15. She hasn't been seen for four days and there is ---- for her safety.

- A) victim B) staff
C) funnel D) concern
E) mankind

16. National security is our main ----.

- A) injury B) priority
C) dignity D) intensity
E) authority

LESSON -41

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Consumerism is an **epidemic** in wealthy countries. Many people stop at the mall before going home after work. Others are **addicted** to shopping channels. Not all consumers are shopaholics. Some people have one **guilty pleasure**. This may be golf clubs, brand-name purses, or even take-out coffee. Some people say that buying new things makes them happy. Does shopping **provide** a short-term high? The opposite of consumerism is minimalism. Minimalists do not like unnecessary **stuff**. These people only shop if it is **absolutely** necessary. They typically have a one in, one out policy. If they buy something new, it is because the old one is too **worn** or broken to use. Many minimalists don't even have a car. People in have-not countries would shake their heads if they knew our consumer **habits**. They would be shocked to learn that we throw out perfectly good electronics and clothes.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

consumerism	epidemic	addicted	guilty
	pleasure	provides	
habits	absolutely	stuff	worn

- 1- He takes no ----- in his work.
- 2- She is ----- to social media.
- 3- The organization ----- food and shelter for refugees.
- 4- He disliked Christmas and its extreme -----.
- 5- His clothes were dirty and -----.
- 6- You're ----- right.
- 7- Over fifty people died during the flu ----- last winter.
- 8- You need to change your eating -----.
- 9- I want to buy some expensive tech -----.
- 10- I felt ----- about not visiting my parents more often.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

consumerism	epidemic	addicted	guilty
habit	absolutely	stuff	worn
	pleasure	provide	

- 1- a state of feeling or being happy or satisfied -----
- 2- used to refer to a substance, material, group of objects, etc.
when you do not know the name, when the name is not important -----
- 3- a particular problem that seriously affects many people at the same time -----
- 4- damaged because of continuous use -----
- 5- a thing that you do often and almost without thinking, especially something
that is hard to stop doing -----
- 6- a thing that you do often and almost without thinking,
especially something that is hard to stop doing -----
- 7- used to emphasize that something is completely true -----
- 8- the situation in which too much attention is given to buying and owning things -----
- 9- to give something to somebody or make it available for them to use -----
- 10- feeling ashamed because you have done something that you know is
wrong or have not done something that you should have done -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Consumerism is an **(1)** ---- in wealthy countries. Many people stop at the mall before going home after work. Others are addicted to shopping channels. Not all consumers are shopaholics. Some people have one guilty pleasure. This may be golf clubs, brand-name purses, or even take-out coffee. Some people say that buying new things makes them happy. Does shopping **(2)** ---- a short-term high? The opposite of consumerism is minimalism. Minimalists do not like unnecessary stuff. These people only shop if it is **(3)** ---- necessary. They typically have a one in, one out policy. If they buy something new, it is because the old one is too **(4)** ---- or broken to use. Many minimalists don't even have a car. People in have-not countries would shake their heads if they knew our consumer **(5)** ----. They would be shocked to learn that we throw out perfectly good electronics and clothes.

1. A) provide B) habits C) worn D) absolutely E) epidemic
2. A) epidemic B) provide C) absolutely D) habits E) worn
3. A) provide B) worn C) epidemic D) absolutely E) habits
4. A) worn B) habits C) absolutely D) epidemic E) provide
5. A) absolutely B) worn C) habits D) provide E) epidemic

LESSON -42

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Some people buy everything brand-new. They upgrade to a new home, vehicle, or wardrobe at the earliest sign of wear and tear. Others prefer to **purchase** second-hand whenever possible. Second-hand **items** are much cheaper. The moment you drive a new car off the lot, it loses some of its **value**. Used cars cost a **fraction** of the **price**, but there is no guarantee they will last. Buying used clothing, furniture, and toys from a **thrift shop** is less risky than buying big-ticket items second-hand. **Gently** used items can be **passed down** as children **outgrow** them. You can also sell your used products at consignment stores. These stores share the **profits** with you or give you in-store credit when your items sell.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

items	value	fraction	purchase
	prices	thrift shops	
passed down	gently	outgrown	profit

- 1- If you want to help you can give your clothes to -----.
- 2- The price of many basic food ----- continues to rise.
- 3- She held the baby -----.
- 4- In the past year, house ----- have fallen.
- 5- Juries often hear only a ----- of the story.
- 6- The business recorded a gross -----.
- 7- Please ensure that you ----- your ticket in advance.
- 8- The ring is a family trade, ----- from generation to generation.
- 9- The piano has held its -----.
- 10- She's already ----- her school uniform.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

item	value	fraction	purchase
	price	thrift shop	
pass down	gently	outgrow	profit

- 1- to buy something -----
- 2- how much something is worth in money -----
- 3- to give or teach something to your children or people younger than you, who will then give or teach it to those who live after them, and so on -----
- 4- the amount of money that you have to pay for something -----
- 5- to grow too big to be able to wear or fit into something -----
- 6- a single object or thing -----
- 7- a shop that sells clothes and other goods given by people to raise money for a charity -----
- 8- the money that you make in business or by selling things -----
- 9- a small part or amount of something -----
- 10- in a way that is soft and light, not strong, extreme or violent -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Some people buy everything brand-new. They upgrade to a new home, vehicle, or wardrobe at the earliest sign of wear and tear. Others prefer to **(1)** ---- second-hand whenever possible. Second-hand items are much cheaper. The moment you drive a new car off the lot, it loses some of its **(2)** ----. Used cars cost a **(3)** ---- of the price, but there is no guarantee they will last. Buying used clothing, furniture, and toys from a thrift shop is less risky than buying big-ticket items second-hand. **(4)** ---- used items can be passed down as children outgrow them. You can also sell your used products at consignment stores. These stores share the **(5)** ---- with you or give you in-store credit when your items sell.

1. A) purchase B) fraction C) value D) profits E) Gently
2. A) Gently B) fraction C) profits D) value E) purchase
3. A) profits B) purchase C) fraction D) Gently E) value
4. A) fraction B) Gently C) value D) profits E) purchase
5. A) Gently B) value C) fraction D) purchase E) profits

LESSON -43

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

World-renowned astronaut Chris Hadfield says it's only natural for humans to want to explore space. Hadfield was first inspired by the US lunar landings. Like many astronauts, Hadfield **believes** that space tourism is **inevitable**. A **handful** of people have already **experienced** space as a tourist. The first human to pay for his own trip to space was American multimillionaire Dennis Tito. Experiencing weightlessness is one of the **lures** of space tourism. Many astronauts say that experiencing zero **gravity** feels like freedom. They also say that it doesn't take long to **get used to floating** around. Dennis Tito said experiencing zero gravity was the most **spectacular** part of his space adventure.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

inevitable

handful

experiences

gravity

world-renowned

get used to

floated

lure

spectacular

believed

- 1- He could not resist the ----- of great riches.
- 2- A few small clouds ----- across the sky.
- 3- Brad Pitt is a ----- actor.
- 4- The waterfall is truly -----.
- 5- Only a ----- of people came to the party.
- 6- I ----- his lies for years.
- 7- The accident was the ----- result of carelessness.
- 8- ----- is weak on the moon.
- 9- Everyone ----- these problems at some time in their lives.
- 10- It'll take time for me to ----- the changes.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

inevitable	handful	experience	gravity
	world-renowned	get used to	
float	lure	spectacular	believe

- 1- to have a particular situation affect you or happen to you -----
- 2- certain to happen and unable to be avoided or prevented -----
- 3- the quality or power that something or someone has that makes it, him, or her attractive -----
- 4- to move slowly on water or in the air -----
- 5- a small number of people or things -----
- 6- to become accustomed to -----
- 7- known worldwide -----
- 8- the force that attracts objects in space towards each other, and that on the earth pulls them towards the centre of the planet, so that things fall to the ground when they are dropped -----
- 9- to feel certain that something is true -----
- 10- very exciting to look at -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

World-renowned astronaut Chris Hadfield says it's only natural for humans to want to explore space. Hadfield was first inspired by the US lunar landings. Like many astronauts, Hadfield believes that space tourism is **(1)** ----. A **(2)** ---- of people have already experienced space as a tourist. The first human to pay for his own trip to space was American multimillionaire Dennis Tito. Experiencing weightlessness is one of the **(3)** ---- of space tourism. Many astronauts say that experiencing zero **(4)** ---- feels like freedom. They also say that it doesn't take long to get used to floating around. Dennis Tito said experiencing zero gravity was the most **(5)** ---- part of his space adventure.

1. A) gravity B) spectacular C) handful D) inevitable E) lures
2. A) handful B) inevitable C) spectacular D) lures E) gravity
3. A) inevitable B) handful C) lures D) gravity E) spectacular
4. A) spectacular B) lures C) handful D) inevitable E) gravity
5. A) inevitable B) spectacular C) gravity D) handful E) lures

LESSON -44

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Garbage collection is less **frequent** than it used to be. Many cities have **restrictions** on how many bags you can put out at the **curb**. Recycling and **compost** programs **reduce** the need for garbage collection. In some cities, you can even recycle diapers. The goal is to reduce or **eliminate** the need for landfills. Environmentalists hope that landfills will one day become **obsolete**. One alternative to dumping is to use garbage as fuel. This might have **reverse** effects. Would you **bother** to recycle if it wasn't necessary? What if all garbage bags were clear? Perhaps our habits would change if everyone could see our trash.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

garbage

eliminate

obsolete

curb

compost

restrictions

reduces

frequent

reverse

bother

- 1- With technological changes many traditional skills have become -----.
- 2- Giving up smoking ----- the risk of heart disease.
- 3- Don't forget to take out the -----.
- 4- The experiment had the ----- effect to what was intended.
- 5- Restaurants should ----- food waste whenever possible.
- 6- I don't know why I -----! Nobody ever listens!
- 7- Try to ----- fatty foods from your diet.
- 8- Her calls became less -----.
- 9- There are no ----- on the amount of money you can withdraw.
- 10- She stood on the ----- and waited until the light turned green to cross the street.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

garbage

eliminate

obsolete

curb

compost

restriction

reduce

frequent

reverse

bother

- 1- a rule or law that limits what you can do or what can happen -----
- 2- waste food, paper, etc. that you throw away -----
- 3- happening or doing something often -----
- 4- to collect and store plant material so it can decay and be added to soil to improve its quality -----
- 5- to spend time and/or energy doing something -----
- 6- to remove or get rid of something -----
- 7- the edge of the raised path at the side of a road, usually made of long pieces of stone -----
- 8- no longer used because something new has been invented -----
- 9- opposite to what has been mentioned -----
- 10- to make something less or smaller in size, quantity, price, etc. -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Garbage collection is less frequent than it used to be. Many cities have **(1)** ---- on how many bags you can put out at the **(2)** ----. Recycling and compost programs reduce the need for garbage collection. In some cities, you can even recycle diapers. The goal is to reduce or **(3)** ---- the need for landfills. Environmentalists hope that landfills will one day become **(4)** ----. One alternative to dumping is to use garbage as fuel. This might have **(5)** ---- effects. Would you bother to recycle if it wasn't necessary? What if all garbage bags were clear? Perhaps our habits would change if everyone could see our trash.

1. A) curb B) eliminate C) obsolete D) reverse E) restrictions
2. A) restrictions B) reverse C) curb D) obsolete E) eliminate
3. A) reverse B) restrictions C) obsolete D) eliminate E) curb
4. A) obsolete B) eliminate C) restrictions D) curb E) reverse
5. A) curb B) reverse C) obsolete D) eliminate E) restrictions

LESSON -45

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

The idea of government-funded universal basic income (UBI) is not new. In the 1960s, many **minorities** agreed with Martin Luther King Jr., who called UBI the **solution to poverty**. With an aging population and the rise of **automation**, the basic **income debate** is experiencing a third wave. Governments in Switzerland, Finland, India, and Canada have tried or have considered **piloting** basic income programs. Perhaps the greatest concern about basic income is **affordability**. Offering financial security to every citizen comes at a much higher cost than current **welfare** systems where people have to apply and **qualify** for aid. Could Bill Gates be onto something? Instead of taxing the rich, Gates suggests taxing companies that replace employees with robots.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

minority

poverty

qualified

piloted

affordability

welfare

automation

solution

income

debate

- 1- The recycling boxes have been successfully ----- in a number of areas.
- 2- It was decided that the only ----- was for him to leave the company.
- 3- He ----- as a doctor last year.
- 4- ----- meant the loss of many factory jobs.
- 5- After a long -----, Congress approved the proposal.
- 6- Only a small ----- of students is interested in politics these days.
- 7- Average household ----- fell slightly.
- 8- Many elderly people live in -----.
- 9- The government's policies will promote the ----- of all citizens.
- 10- Automobile ----- fell slightly in the second quarter of the year.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

minority	poverty	qualify	pilot
	affordability	welfare	
automation	solution	income	debate

- 1- to reach the standard of ability or knowledge needed to do a particular job -----
- 2- the money that a person, a region, a country, etc. earns from work, from investing money, from business, etc. -----
- 3- the smaller part of a group -----
- 4- the general health, happiness and safety of a person, an animal or a group -----
- 5- a way of solving a problem or dealing with a difficult situation -----
- 6- to test a new product, idea, etc. with a few people or in a small area before it is introduced everywhere -----
- 7- serious discussion of a subject in which many people take part -----
- 8- the fact of being cheap enough that people can afford to buy it or pay it -----
- 9- the state of being poor -----
- 10- the use of machines and computers to do work that was previously done by people -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

The idea of government-funded universal basic income (UBI) is not new. In the 1960s, many **(1)** ---- agreed with Martin Luther King Jr., who called UBI the **(2)** ---- to poverty. With an aging population and the rise of automation, the basic income debate is experiencing a third wave. Governments in Switzerland, Finland, India, and Canada have tried or have considered **(3)** ---- basic income programs. Perhaps the greatest concern about basic income is affordability. Offering financial security to every citizen comes at a much higher cost than current **(4)** ---- systems where people have to apply and **(5)** ---- for aid. Could Bill Gates be onto something? Instead of taxing the rich, Gates suggests taxing companies that replace employees with robots.

1. A) minorities B) piloting C) solution D) qualify E) welfare
2. A) welfare B) qualify C) minorities D) solution E) piloting
3. A) solution B) piloting C) qualify D) welfare E) minorities
4. A) minorities B) qualify C) solution D) piloting E) welfare
5. A) welfare B) minorities C) qualify D) solution E) piloting

REVISION TEST-9

Cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen kelimeyi bulunuz.

1) The worst flu ---- for 14 years is sweeping the country.

- A) item B) debate
C) strain D) confusion
E) epidemic

2) The tapestry is still valuable in spite of its ---- condition.

- A) addicted B) worn
C) spectacular D) frequent
E) reverse

3) I feel very ---- about leaving her.

- A) minority B) poverty
C) guilty D) gravity
E) priority

4) You must be ---- silent or the birds won't appear.

- A) absolutely B) gently
C) vastly D) costly
E) dramatically

5) The tales were ---- for centuries without changing any of the words.

- A) resulted in B) relied on
C) bailed out D) passed down
E) touched down

6) The tickets can only be ---- in advance from our website.

- A) contained B) purchased
C) needed D) abandoned
E) produced

7) The scandal made her resignation - ----.

- A) sophisticated B) outstanding
C) inevitable D) significant
E) sustainable

8) ---- pulls objects together.

- A) fault B) tremor
C) land D) territory
E) gravity

9) The 30 mph speed ---- applies in all built-up areas.

- A) intention
- B) concussion
- C) reflection
- D) fraction
- E) restriction

10) The experiment had the ---- effect to what was intended.

- A) obsolete
- B) average
- C) famous
- D) reverse
- E) private

11) Every company must keep control of its ---- and expenditure.

- A) network
- B) income
- C) item
- D) price
- E) mission

12) He was born into ---- and political chaos.

- A) debate
- B) solution
- C) pleasure
- D) poverty
- E) tension

13) The coastal road has ---- scenery.

- A) spectacular
- B) inevitable
- C) serious
- D) entire
- E) commercial

14) The radio station earns a ---- from its advertising.

- A) profit
- B) welfare
- C) resource
- D) rise
- E) provider

15. Restaurants should ---- food waste whenever possible.

- A) bother
- B) ignore
- C) compost
- D) pose
- E) invoke

16. The environmentalists seem to have lost the ---- over the building of this road.

- A) intake
- B) zone
- C) debate
- D) staff
- E) layoff

LESSON -46

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Every year, a new **fad** diet **claims** to be the #1 weight-loss solution. One diet (South Beach) **recommends** eating before getting hungry. Another (Intermittent Fasting) focuses on time-restricted eating (no food between 8:00 pm and 2:00 pm). The Paleo (caveman) diet limits food **intake** to anything that was **available** half a million years ago. What **processed** foods have you **struggled** to **give up**? Not all dieters have weight-loss goals. Some make dietary changes to improve their **overall** health. Others change their diet in response to a health scare or allergy in the family. Becoming a weekday vegetarian is a popular new diet that addresses environmental and economic concerns. Have you ever gone on a **raw** food diet?

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

fad	claimed	recommend	intake
	processed	struggled	
available	overall	give up	raw

- 1- Make sure you have a balanced ----- of vitamins A, B, C and D.
- 2- Most of the food we buy is ----- in some way.
- 3- She goes on a ----- diet these days.
- 4- These fish are often eaten -----.
- 5- Can you ----- a good hotel?
- 6- This was the only room -----.
- 7- It was ----- that some doctors were working 80 hours a week.
- 8- I'm trying to ----- smoking.
- 9- They ----- just to pay their bills.
- 10- The coach is happy with the ----- performance of the team this season.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

fad	claim	recommend	intake
available	overall	give up	raw
	process	struggle	

- 1- including all the things or people that are involved in a particular situation; general -----
- 2- to say that something is true although it has not been proved and other people may not believe it -----
- 3- to try very hard to do something when it is difficult -----
- 4- to tell somebody that something is good or useful -----
- 5- that you can get, buy or find -----
- 6- not cooked -----
- 7- the amount of food, drink, etc. that you take into your body -----
- 8- something that people are interested in for only a short period of time -----
- 9- to stop trying to do something -----
- 10- to treat raw material, food, etc. in order to change it, preserve it, etc. -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Every year, a new **(1)** ---- diet claims to be the #1 weight-loss solution. One diet (South Beach) recommends eating before getting hungry. Another (Intermittent Fasting) focuses on time-restricted eating (no food between 8:00 pm and 2:00 pm). The Paleo (caveman) diet limits food **(2)** ---- to anything that was available half a million years ago. What processed foods have you **(3)** ---- to give up? Not all dieters have weight-loss goals. Some make dietary changes to improve their **(4)** ---- health. Others change their diet in response to a health scare or allergy in the family. Becoming a weekday vegetarian is a popular new diet that addresses environmental and economic concerns. Have you ever gone on a **(5)** ---- food diet?

1. A) intake B) fad C) overall D) raw E) struggled
2. A) raw B) struggled C) fad D) overall E) intake
3. A) struggled B) raw C) intake D) fad E) overall
4. A) raw B) fad C) overall D) struggled E) intake
5. A) intake B) struggled C) fad D) raw E) overall

LESSON -47

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

How can the average seafood lover help **prevent** a mass **extinction** of marine life? Fish farms may not be the answer. It takes about five kilograms of **captured** fish to feed one kilogram of **farmed** salmon. Environmentalists recommend other **solutions** such as reducing consumption and buying **local** seafood. People can also **support** fishing laws and marine **sanctuaries**. Teaching kids and youth about overfishing and the **destruction** of the **food chain** may be the most important thing to do. Should we take kids to aquariums to do this?

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

farmed

prevented

extinction

captured

solution

sanctuary

food chain

local

support

destruction

- 1- The island was declared a wildlife ----- in 1969.
- 2- Many people are very concerned about the ----- of the rainforests.
- 3- The animals are ----- in nets and sold to local zoos.
- 4- The accident could have been -----.
- 5- The majority of ordinary citizens did not ----- the war.
- 6- Attempts to find a ----- have failed.
- 7- Salmon are ----- in net pens near coasts.
- 8- Our children go to the ----- school.
- 9- Insects are fairly low down on the -----.
- 10- The ----- of the dinosaurs occurred millions of years ago.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

farm	prevent	extinction	capture
	solution	sanctuary	
food chain	local	support	destruction

- 1- an area where wild birds or animals are protected and encouraged to produce young -----
- 2- a situation in which something no longer exists -----
- 3- belonging to or connected with the particular place or area that you are talking about or with the place where you live -----
- 4- to stop somebody from doing something; to stop something from happening -----
- 5- to help or encourage somebody/something by saying or showing that you agree with them/it -----
- 6- to keep fish or birds in order to produce young and sell them for food -----
- 7- the act of destroying something, or the fact of being destroyed -----
- 8- a way of solving a problem or dealing with a difficult situation -----
- 9- a series of living creatures in which each type of creature feeds on the one below it in the series -----
- 10- to catch a person or an animal and keep them as a prisoner or shut them in a space that they cannot escape from -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

How can the average seafood lover help prevent a mass **(1)** ---- of marine life? Fish farms may not be the answer. It takes about five kilograms of captured fish to feed one kilogram of **(2)** ---- salmon. Environmentalists recommend other solutions such as reducing consumption and buying **(3)** ---- seafood. People can also support fishing laws and marine sanctuaries. Teaching kids and youth about overfishing and the **(4)** ---- of the **(5)** ----- may be the most important thing to do. Should we take kids to aquariums to do this?

1. A) farmed B) destruction C) local D) food chain E) extinction
2. A) local B) farmed C) extinction D) destruction E) food chain
3. A) food chain B) destruction C) local D) farmed E) extinction
4. A) destruction B) extinction C) food chain D) local E) farmed
5. A) farmed B) local C) destruction D) food chain E) extinction

LESSON -48

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Obesity is a public health problem in many nations. Why is obesity increasing? The number one reason is food choice. We know which foods are fattening, but we eat them anyway. Our busy lifestyles are part of the problem. Many people eat fast food because they don't have time to cook. Restaurant food is typically less **nutritious** than home-cooked food. It is high in sugar and **fat** and **contains** less **fiber**. Another cause of obesity is **lack** of exercise. We may be busy, but that doesn't mean we're moving. People work at computer desks and sit in cars or on trains. Walking to school or playing sports after work does not fit into our **timetable**. Obesity isn't only a health problem. It is also an economic concern. Treating diabetes and heart conditions is very **costly**. Even children require medical attention for obesity. Did you know that an obese person's **life expectancy** is **similar** to a smoker's? Obesity **cuts off** about eight to ten years of one's life.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

fats	contain	fiber	nutritious
	lack	costly	
timetable	cut off	life expectancy	similar

1- Passengers complained about the ----- of information when flights were cancelled.

2- Try to avoid foods which ----- a lot of fat.

3- Buying new furniture may prove too -----.

4- You should cut down on ----- and carbohydrates.

5- Our water supply has been -----.

6- Dried fruits are especially high in -----.

7- It said in the ----- that a train was due at 11.30.

8- Women have a longer ----- than men.

9- Lentil soup is highly ----- and easy to prepare.

10- The brothers look very -----.

KENDİ KENDİNE KELİME

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

fat	contain	fiber	nutritious
	lack	costly	
timetable	cut off	life expectancy	similar

- 1- (of food) very good for you; containing many of the substances which help the body to grow -----
- 2- a chart showing the times at which trains, buses and planes leave and arrive -----
- 3- costing a lot of money, especially more than you want to pay -----
- 4- like somebody/something but not exactly the same -----
- 5- the part of food that helps to keep a person healthy by keeping the bowels working and moving other food quickly through the body -----
- 6- the number of years that a person is likely to live -----
- 7- a solid or liquid substance from animals or plants, treated so that it becomes pure for use in cooking -----
- 8- to stop the supply of something to somebody -----
- 9- the state of not having something or not having enough of something -----
- 10- to have something inside or include something as a part -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Obesity is a public health problem in many nations. Why is obesity increasing? The number one reason is food choice. We know which foods are fattening, but we eat them anyway. Our busy lifestyles are part of the problem. Many people eat fast food because they don't have time to cook. Restaurant food is typically less **(1)** ---- than home-cooked food. It is high in sugar and **(2)** ---- and contains less fiber. Another cause of obesity is **(3)** ---- of exercise. We may be busy, but that doesn't mean we're moving. People work at computer desks and sit in cars or on trains. Walking to school or playing sports after work does not fit into our timetable. Obesity isn't only a health problem. It is also an economic concern. Treating diabetes and heart conditions is very **(4)** ----. Even children require medical attention for obesity. Did you know that an obese person's **(5)** ---- is similar to a smoker's? Obesity cuts off about eight to ten years of one's life.

1. A) life expectancy B) lack C) costly D) nutritious E) fat
2. A) costly B) fat C) life expectancy D) lack E) nutritious
3. A) lack B) nutritious C) costly D) life expectancy E) fat
4. A) nutritious B) fat C) life expectancy D) lack E) costly
5. A) costly B) lack C) life expectancy D) nutritious E) fat

LESSON -49

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Honeybees do much more than make honey. They are **pollinators** that directly and indirectly help bring food to our tables. While we've come to rely on honeybees for our food supply, these pollinators have been dropping like flies since the late 1990s. Bee experts don't know **exactly** what is causing the **rapid decline** of honeybees, but most agree that chemicals are largely to **blame**. The use of **pesticides** has increased **dramatically** in recent years. Climate change is another suspect. Extreme weather such as **drought** can make it difficult for bees to do their job. Loss of habitat is another likely cause. **Urban** sprawl results in the loss of forests, fields, and meadows. Habitat loss causes malnutrition and disorientation. A bee that can't find its way back to its **hive** is no use to its colony and dies within a matter of hours.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

pollinators	exactly	dramatically	drought
	urban	blame	
rapid	decline	pesticide	hive

- 1- Prices have increased ----- in the last few years.
- 2- Experts are studying the life of bees in the -----.
- 3- The speed limit is strictly enforced on ----- roads.
- 4- These chemicals are known to be highly toxic to honeybees and other -----.
- 5- There has been a 5 per cent ----- in student numbers.
- 6- I don't ----- Jack for the mistake.
- 7- Farmers are facing ruin after two years of severe -----.
- 8- They grow vegetables without using any -----.
- 9- The patient made a ----- recovery.
- 10- It's ----- nine o'clock.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

pollinator	exactly	dramatically	drought
	urban	blame	
rapid	decline	pesticide	hive

- 1- connected with a town or city -----
- 2- happening quickly or in a short period of time -----
- 3- used to emphasize that something is correct in every way or in every detail -----
- 4- to a chemical used for killing pests, especially insects -----
- 5- think or say that somebody/something is responsible for something bad -----
- 6- something, such as an insect, that carries pollen from one plant or part of a plant to another -----
- 7- a continuous decrease in the number, value, quality, etc. of something -----
- 8- very suddenly and to a very great and often surprising degree -----
- 9- a structure made for bees to live in -----
- 10- a long period of time when there is little or no rain -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Honeybees do much more than make honey. They are pollinators that directly and indirectly help bring food to our tables. While we've come to rely on honeybees for our food supply, these pollinators have been dropping like flies since the late 1990s. Bee experts don't know **(1)** ---- what is causing the rapid **(2)** ---- of honeybees, but most agree that chemicals are largely to **(3)** ----- . The use of pesticides has increased **(4)** ----- in recent years. Climate change is another suspect. Extreme weather such as drought can make it difficult for bees to do their job. Loss of habitat is another likely cause. **(5)** ----- sprawl results in the loss of forests, fields, and meadows. Habitat loss causes malnutrition and disorientation. A bee that can't find its way back to its hive is no use to its colony and dies within a matter of hours.

1. A) blame B) decline C) dramatically D) exactly E) urban
2. A) decline B) dramatically C) blame D) urban E) exactly
3. A) dramatically B) exactly C) blame D) decline E) urban
4. A) decline B) blame C) exactly D) urban E) dramatically
5. A) urban B) dramatically C) decline D) exactly E) blame

LESSON -50

1) Paragrafın video dersini dinleyiniz.

Marine biologists looked carefully at ocean garbage after Captain Moore's discovery. They found that most of the **debris** was made of plastic. Over time, sun reduces plastic into tiny pieces called microplastics. This debris is difficult to see with **the naked eye**. Scientists began studying the effect on marine life. They found that hundreds of thousands of birds and sea creatures were **ingesting** microplastics and bottle caps. Ingestion of plastics isn't the only **hazard** of marine **trash**. Debris reduces the amount of sunlight that shines **beneath** the ocean's surface. **Tiny** organisms, such as algae and plankton, rely on the sun for survival. Sadly, today's ocean water **samples** often contain more plastic than plankton. This results in **malnutrition** in many different species. Sea creatures also get **entangled** in our trash.

2) Video dersten notlar alınız.

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3) Boşluklara doğru ifadeyi yazınız.

debris	hazard	beneath	entangled
	the naked eye	ingested	
trash	tiny	malnutrition	samples

- 1- They found the body buried ----- a pile of leaves.
- 2- The research was based on ----- from 29 populations.
- 3- Emergency teams are still clearing the ----- from the plane crash.
- 4- Don't forget to take out the -----.
- 5- Stairs are a ----- for young children.
- 6- The chemicals can be poisonous if -----.
- 7- Many of the refugees are suffering from severe -----.
- 8- This organism is too small to be seen with -----.
- 9- The bird had become ----- in the wire netting.
- 10- Even a ----- amount of food may trigger an allergic reaction.

4) Açıklaması verilen kelimeyi yazınız.

debris	hazard	beneath	entangle
	the naked eye	ingest	
trash	tiny	malnutrition	sample

- 1- to cause something to become caught in something such as a net or ropes -----
- 2- unaided vision without the help of an instrument -----
- 3- physical weakness and bad health caused by having too little food -----
- 4- in or to a lower position than someone or something -----
- 5- very small in size or amount -----
- 6- a number of people or things taken from a larger group and used in tests
to provide information about the group -----
- 7- things that you throw away because you no longer want or need them -----
- 8- something that can be dangerous or cause damage -----
- 9- pieces of wood, metal, building materials, etc. that are left after something
has been destroyed -----
- 10- to take food, drugs, etc. into your body, usually by swallowing -----

5) Paragrafta verilen boşlukları uygun kelimelerle tamamlayınız.

Marine biologists looked carefully at ocean garbage after Captain Moore's discovery. They found that most of the **(1)** ---- was made of plastic. Over time, sun reduces plastic into tiny pieces called microplastics. This debris is difficult to see with the naked eye. Scientists began studying the effect on marine life. They found that hundreds of thousands of birds and sea creatures were **(2)** ---- microplastics and bottle caps. Ingestion of plastics isn't the only **(3)** ---- of marine trash. Debris reduces the amount of sunlight that shines beneath the ocean's surface. Tiny organisms, such as algae and plankton, rely on the sun for survival. Sadly, today's ocean water **(4)** ---- often contain more plastic than plankton. This results in malnutrition in many different species. Sea creatures also get **(5)** ---- in our trash.

1. A) hazard B) samples C) debris D) ingesting E) entangled
2. A) entangled B) ingesting C) samples D) hazard E) debris
3. A) samples B) debris C) entangled D) ingesting E) hazard
4. A) hazard B) ingesting C) debris D) samples E) entangled
5. A) debris B) samples C) hazard D) entangled E) ingesting

REVISION TEST-10

Cümlede boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen kelimeyi bulunuz.

1) She has a struggle trying to persuade the board to accept her proposal, but she's determined not to ----.

- A) give up B) pass down
C) result in D) make up
E) take over

2) One of the best ways to get to your ideal size is to cut fat ---- right down.

- A) sample B) pesticide
C) dairy D) vortex
E) intake

3) Some shopkeepers closed early to prevent the wholesale ---- of their property by the hooligans.

- A) concentration B) construction
C) destruction D) evaporation
E) consumption

4) This game is ---- for children aged 12 and above.

- A) changed B) recommended
C) struggled D) blamed
E) supported

5) Scientists are ---- a major breakthrough in the fight against cancer.

- A) spinning B) evolving
C) improving D) building
E) consuming

6) She would go over the accident again and again in her mind, wishing that she could somehow have ---- it.

- A) released B) exceeded
C) destroyed D) directed
E) prevented

7) Technology must become part of the ----, rather than part of the problem.

- A) mission B) insulation
C) donation D) explosion
E) solution

8) Adapt your usual eating regime to make it more ----.

- A) vicious B) serious
C) poisonous D) nutritious
E) ambitious

9) The disease attacks the immune system in a ---- way to AIDS.

- A) similar B) local
C) frequent D) devastating
E) strict

10) The patient made a ---- recovery and he was discharged from hospital.

- A) internal B) rapid
C) ripe D) inside
E) tiny

11) Growing levels of pollution represent a serious health ---- to the local population.

- A) outright B) debris
C) hazard D) solution
E) authority

12) The journey took ---- three hours.

- A) exactly B) costly
C) unlikely D) illegally
E) deadly

13) A dropped cigarette is being ---- for the fire.

- A) searched B) replaced
C) entangled D) blamed
E) claimed

14) She ---- for 10 years to achieve success as an actress.

- A) confirmed B) accused
C) declined D) eliminated
E) struggled

15. The ---- situation is good, despite a few minor problems.

- A) similar B) handful
C) renewable D) worn
E) overall

16. Most ---- evidence suggests that home-schooled children are getting a good education.

- A) flexible B) compatible
C) available D) affordable
E) comfortable

BÖLÜM 2
KELİME
ÇALIŞMALARI

CEVAP ANAHTARI

BÖLÜM 1

LESSON-1

- 3) 1.need 2.drastically 3.features 4.call 5.eliminate 6.operating 7.rely on
8.communicate 9.changed 10.device
- 4) 1.device 2.call 3.eliminate 4.operate 5.feature 6.rely on 7.change 8.need
9.drastically 10.communicate
- 5) 1.B 2.C 3.A 4.D 5.E

LESSON-2

- 3) 1.imperialism 2.nationalism 3.last 4.reason 5.territorial 6.complicated 7.consider
8.takes place 9.varied 10.dispute
- 4) 1.varied 2.take place 3.complicated 4.consider 5.imperialism 6.reason 7.dispute
8.territorial 9.last 10.nationalism
- 5) 1.B 2.D 3.A 4.E 5.C

LESSON-3

- 3) 1.resigned 2.pancreatic 3.beat 4.release 5.diagnosed 6.introduced 7.launched
8.declared 9.includes 10.company
- 4) 1.company 2.declare 3.diagnose 4.include 5.resign 6.launch 7.introduce
8.pancreatic 9.release 10.beat
- 5) 1.C 2.A 3.E 4.B 5.D

LESSON-4

- 3) 1.drains 2.progress 3.prevent 4.poisonous 5.breed 6.abandon 7.took over
8.swamp 9.digging 10.construction
- 4) 1.abandon 2.swamp 3.prevent 4.dig 5.construction 6.drain 7.breed
8.poisonous 9.take over 10.progress
- 5) 1.E 2.D 3.B 4.A 5.C

LESSON-5

- 3) 1.flavor 2.contain 3.sees 4.harvest 5.bitter 6.compound 7.ripe 8.remained 9.rack
10.remove
- 4) 1.rack 2.contain 3.compound 4.seed 5.remain 6.harvest 7.remove 8.flavor
9.ripe 10.bitter
- 5) 1.C 2.E 3.B 4.A 5.D

Test 1 1.B 2.E 3.B 4.B 5.A 6.B 7.E 8.C 9.A 10.E 11.D 12.B 13.B 14.A 15.E 16.C

LESSON-6

- 3) 1.carry 2.produced 3.dressed 4.international 5.directed 6.becoming
7.screenplay 8.wealthy 9.tramp 10.acted
- 4) 1.wealthy 2.direct 3.tramp 4.dress 5.screenplay 6.carry 7.produce
8.international 9.become 10.act
- 5) 1.A 2.C 3.D 4.A 5.E

LESSON-7

- 3) 1.epicenter 2.intensity 3.takes into account 4.indicate 5.measured 6.tremor
7.determined 8.earthquake 9.knocked down 10.fault
- 4) 1.fault 2.epicenter 3.measure 4.take into account 5.intensity 6.earthquake
7.determine 8.knock down 9.indicate 10.tremor
- 5) 1.C 2.A 3.E 4.A 5.E

LESSON-8

- 3) 1.pharmacists 2.treatment 3.aid 4.midwife 5.mission 6.spoke out 7.unjust
8.donation 9.provides 10.dignity
- 4) 1.aid 2.midwife 3.unjust 4.provide 5.treatment 6.pharmacist 7.dignity
8.donation 9.speak out 10.mission
- 5) 1.D 2.A 3.E 4.C 5.B

LESSON-9

- 3) 1.suffering 2.injuries 3.audience 4.approach 5.concussion 6.martial arts
7.jaw-dropping 8.stunts 9.adores 10.appreciate
- 4) 1.jaw-dropping 2.concussion 3.appreciate 4.martial arts 5.injury 6.audience
7.approach 8.adore 9.suffer 10.stunt
- 5) 1.D 2.A 3.B 4.C 5.E

LESSON-10

- 3) 1.commercially 2.steam 3.carriage 4.vehicle 5.develop 6.priests 7.engine
8.invented 9.pulled 10.increased
- 4) 1.engine 2.increase 3.pull 4.invent 5.develop 6.priest 7.steam 8.vehicle
9.carriage 10.commercially
- 5) 1.C 2.A 3.B 4.C 5.E

Test 2 1.B 2.C 3.D 4.E 5.A 6.A 7.E 8.D 9.C 10.B 11.A 12.D 13.D 14.E 15.A 16.C

LESSON-11

- 3) 1.Limestone 2.container 3.eventually 4.combine 5.insulation 6.environmentally
7.equipment 8.melted 9.substances 10.sophisticated
- 4) 1.eventually 2.insulation 3.environmentally 4.substance 5.melt 6.sophisticated
7.limestone 8.equipment 9.container 10.combine
- 5) 1.A 2.C 3.B 4.D 5.D

LESSON-12

- 3) 1.provider 2.antenna 3.receive 4.device 5.switch 6.base 7.connect 8.public
9.moving about 10.poles
- 4) 1.public 2.receive 3.connect 4.base 5.provider 6.switch 7.device
8.move about 9.pole 10.antenna
- 5) 1.A 2.D 3.C 4.E 5.B

LESSON-13

- 3) 1.refused 2.obeyed 3.protest 4.gained 5.strike 6.lead 7.ruled 8.violence
9.jail 10.cause
- 4) 1.rule 2.violence 3.strike 4.lead 5.obey 6.gain 7.protest 8.jail 9.cause
10. refuse
- 5) 1.E 2.B 3.C 4.A 5.B

LESSON-14

- 3) 1.injury 2.fever 3.reduces 4.drug 5.stroke 6.swelling 7.addictive 8.widely
9.disease 10.pain
- 4) 1.widely 2.pain 3.drug 4.injury 5.disease 6.reduce 7.fever 8.addictive
9.stroke 10.swelling
- 5) 1.A 2.C 3.E 4.E 5.D

LESSON-15

- 3) 1.declared 2.includes 3.outstanding 4.dome 5.mosque 6.wide 7.architecture
8.monuments 9.reflected 10.elaborate
- 4) 1.mosque 2.elaborate 3.include 4.wide 5.reflect 6.monument 7.architecture
8.outstanding 9.declare 10.dome
- 5) 1.C 2.A 3.B 4.D 5.E

Test 3 1.E 2.B 3.C 4.D 5.A 6.A 7.D 8.B 9.B 10.E 11.C 12.C 13.A 14.D 15.B 16.E

LESSON-16

- 3) 1.interracial 2.prominent 3.inspired 4.significant 5. Abolitionist 6.estimated
7.interfaith 8.alliance 9.enslaved 10.former
- 4) 1.alliance 2.estimate 3.interracial 4.former 5.enslave 6.interfaith 7.significant
8.abolitionist 9.prominent 10.inspire
- 5) 1.D 2.A 3.C 4.B 5.E

LESSON-17

- 3) 1.released 2.grossed 3.wreck 4.based on 5.conducted 6.fictional 7.blockbuster
8.actual 9.anniversary 10.diving
- 4) 1.wreck 2.dive 3.anniversary 4.conduct 5.gross 6.actual 7.blockbuster
8.base on 9.release 10.fictional
- 5) 1.B 2.D 3.E 4.A 5.C

LESSON-18

- 3) 1.come up with 2.products 3.regulations 4.consumed 5.formula 6.tiny
7.beverages 8.carbonated 9.amounts 10.advertise
- 4) 1.formula 2.regulation 3.amount 4.carbonated 5.consume 6.come up with
7.product 8.beverage 9.advertise 10.tiny
- 5) 1.E 2.A 3.C 4.D 5.B

LESSON-19

- 3) 1.private 2.changed 3.share 4.make up 5.kept in touch 6.linked 7.access
8.network 9.chatting 10.run
- 4) 1.access 2.link 3.private 4.network 5.chat 6.run 7.make up 8.change
9.keep in touch 10.share
- 5) 1.B 2.A 3.E 4.A 5.C

LESSON-20

- 3) 1.mission 2.assigned 3.crew 4.famous 5.joined 6.mankind 7.docked
8.commander 9.touched down 10.landed
- 4) 1.commander 2.touch down 3.mankind 4.join 5.crew 6.famous 7.assign
8.land 9.dock 10.mission
- 5) 1.C 2.D 3.B 4.A 5.E

Test 4 1.C 2.A 3.D 4.E 5.B 6.D 7.D 8.C 9.E 10.A 11.E 12.E 13.B 14.C 15.D 16.A

LESSON-21

- 3) 1.formerly 2.shining 3.whole 4.special 5.landmark 6.inside 7.illuminated
8.refers to 9.chimed 10.overlooking
- 4) 1.formerly 2.chime 3.landmark 4.inside 5.refer to 6.illuminate 7.overlook
8.shine 9.special 10.whole
- 5) 1.A 2.D 3.E 4.B 5.C

LESSON-22

- 3) 1.several 2.major 3.elevation 4.flow 5.evaporating 6.concentration 7.dense
8.occur 9.drain 10.escaped
- 4) 1.escape 2.occur 3.elevation 4.drain 5.dense 6.major 7.flow 8.evaporate
9.concentration 10.several
- 5) 1.B 2.E 3.A 4.C 5.D

LESSON-23

- 3) 1.ancient 2.tomb 3.stacked 4.willingly 5.Ramps 6.local 7.massive 8.evolved
9.takes 10.likely
- 4) 1.ancient 2.stack 3.take 4.tomb 5.likely 6.willingly 7.evolve 8.ramp 9.local
10.massive
- 5) 1.D 2.C 3.B 4.E 5.B

LESSON-24

- 3) 1.contract 2.improve 3.building 4.train 5.experimented 6.show 7.repaired
8.set up 9.talent 10.propeller
- 4) 1.contract 2.set up 3.propeller 4.build 5.show 6.repair 7.talent 8.improve
9.experiment 10.train
- 5) 1.E 2.B 3.D 4.A 5.C

LESSON-25

- 3) 1.cathedral 2.spirit 3.located 4.gargoyle 5.dates back 6.purely 7.carvings
8.evil 9.ruins 10.Excessive
- 4) 1.date back 2.excessive 3.carving 4.evill 5.locate 6.spirit 7.ruin 8.purely
9.gargoyle 10.cathedral
- 5) 1.C 2.B 3.E 4.C 5.B

Test 5 1.E 2.A 3.D 4.C 5.B 6.B 7.A 8.E 9.E 10.D 11.C 12.C 13.B 14.D 15.A 16.C

LESSON-26

- 3) 1.military 2.staff 3.defense 4.research 5.civilian 6.swampland 7.dump
8.support 9.processed 10.composed
- 4) 1.process 2.compose 3.military 4.swampland 5.staff 6.dump 7.defense
8.research 9.support 10.civilian
- 5) 1.A 2.D 3.C 4.A 5.E

LESSON-27

- 3) 1.storm surge 2.destroyey 3.exceed 4.spinning 5.rotating 6.property 7.flooding
8.created 9.threat 10.risen
- 4) 1.threat 2.rotating 3.create 4.rise 5.flooding 6.spin 7.exceed 8.storm surge
9.destroy 10.property
- 5) 1.D 2.A 3.C 4.B 5.A

LESSON-28

- 3) 1.stirring 2.appear 3.invention 4.treat 5.Average 6.dairy 7.lead 8.explosion
9.flavours 10.luxury
- 4) 1.invention 2.average 3.stir 4.flavour 5.appear 6.dairy 7.luxury 8.lead
9.treat 10.explosion
- 5) 1.B 2.A 3.B 4.E 5.B

LESSON-29

- 3) 1.speed 2.mass 3.called 4.increased 5.funnel 6.lowering 7.instability
8.direction 9.developed 10.vortex
- 4) 1.mass 2.instability 3.increase 4.vortex 5.speed 6.direction 7.develop
8.funnel 9.lowering 10.call
- 5) 1.B 2.E 3.C 4.D 5.A

LESSON-30

- 3) 1.erupt 2.expected 3.risen 4.suggest 5.extinct 6.trigger 7.dormant 8.disasters
9.approximately 10.blocked
- 4) 1.trigger 2.dormant 3.erupt 4.block 5.disaster 6.rise 7.approximately
8.suggest 9.extinct 10.expect
- 5) 1.A 2.D 3.E 4.C 5.C

LESSON-31

- 3) 1.sustainable 2.conscious 3.renewable 4.currently 5.predicted 6.ran out
7.consumption 8.unlikely 9.Indeed 10.resource
- 4) 1.run out 2.conscious 3.renewable 4.consumption 5.sustainable 6.currently
7.unlikely 8.predict 9.resource 10.indeed
- 5) 1.B 2.E 3.A 4.D 5.C

LESSON-32

- 3) 1.introduce 2.barriers 3.unify 4.ease 5.separated 6.border 7.tension
8.take part in 9.demands 10.divide
- 4) 1.introduce 2.demand 3.barrier 4.border 5.take part in 6.divide 7.tension
8.unify 9.ease 10.separate
- 5) 1.E 2.C 3.A 4.B 5.E

LESSON-33

- 3) 1.bail out 2.identify 3.facing 4.accomplishment 5.administrations 6.issue
7.immigration 8.reformed 9.Legislation 10.deadlock
- 4) 1.immigration 2.administration 3.issue 4.reform 5.bail out 6.accomplishment
7.deadlock 8.legislation 9.face 10. identify
- 5) 1.A 2.E 3.B 4.D 5.C

LESSON-34

- 3) 1.commercial 2.bear 3.attacks 4.fortunately 5.struck 6.headquarters 7.crashed
8.evacuated 9.collapsed 10.casualties
- 4) 1.headquarters 2.evacuate 3.commercial 4.fortunately 5.strike 6.casualty
7.crash 8.collapse 9.bear 10.attack
- 5) 1.D 2.A 3.E 4.B 5.A

LESSON-35

- 3) 1.declined 2.throughout 3.optimistic 4.invest 5.trade 6.unemployment
7.resulted in 8.layoffs 9.relies on 10.manufacturing
- 4) 1.decline 2.unemployment 3.optimistic 4.layoff 5.invest 6.manufacturing
7.throughout 8.trade 9.result in 10.rely on
- 5) 1.D 2.E 3.E 4.C 5.D

Test 7 1.D 2.E 3.A 4.C 5.B 6.A 7.D 8.E 9.C 10.D 11.A 12.B 13.B 14.D 15.E 16.C

LESSON-36

- 3) 1.released 2.strict 3.poisonous 4.survivors 5.exploded 6.vastly 7.takes place
8.victims 9.estimated 10.outcome
- 4) 1.explode 2.victim 3.poisonous 4.release 5.estimate 6.take place 7.strict
8.survivor 9.outcome 10.vastly
- 5) 1.B 2.D 3.A 4.C 5.E

LESSON-37

- 3) 1.professional 2.create 3.involve 4.authorities 5.violent 6.formed 7.refused
8.entire 9.bans 10.common
- 4) 1.entire 2.create 3.authority 4.professional 5.common 6.ban 7.violent
8.involve 9.refuse 10.form
- 5) 1.E 2.B 3.A 4.D 5.C

LESSON-38

- 3) 1.outright 2.voted 3.serious 4.disposal 5.in favour of 6.devastating 7.scrapped
8.contributes 9.poses 10.invoke
- 4) 1.vote 2.serious 3.devastating 4.scrap 5.contribute 6.outright 7.invoke 8.pose
9.disposal 10.in favour of
- 5) 1.B 2.A 3.E 4.C 5.D

LESSON-39

- 3) 1.rush hour 2.productivity 3.strains 4.observed 5.confusion 6.adjustment
7.jet lag 8.argue 9.internal 10.zone
- 4) 1.adjustment 2.strain 3.rush hour 4.confusion 5.internal 6.jet lag 7.argue
8.observe 9.productivity 10.zone
- 5) 1.A 2.C 3.B 4.E 5.D

LESSON-40

- 3) 1.deny 2.Freakish 3.concern 4.tackled 5.skeptics 6.cover-up 7.priority
8.vicious 9.ignored 10.accuse
- 4) 1.concern 2.accuse 3.ignore 4.tackle 5.cover-up 6.vicious 7.freakish 8.priority
9.skeptic 10.deny
- 5) 1.C 2.A 3.D 4.B 5.E

Test 8 1.B 2.D 3.C 4.E 5.A 6.A 7.E 8.C 9.D 10.D 11.B 12.A 13.E 14.C 15.D 16.B

LESSON-41

- 3) 1.pleasure 2.addicted 3.provides 4.consumerism 5.worn 6.absolutely
7.epidemic 8.habits 9.stuff 10.guilty
- 4) 1.pleasure 2.stuff 3.epidemic 4.worn 5.addicted 6.habit 7.absolutely
8.consumerism 9.provide 10.guilty
- 5) 1.E 2.B 3.D 4.A 5.C

LESSON-42

- 3) 1.thrift shops 2.items 3.gently 4.prices 5.fraction 6.profit 7.purchase
8.passed down 9.value 10.outgrown
- 4) 1.purchase 2.value 3.pass down 4.price 5.outgrow 6.item 7.thrift shop
8.profit 9.fraction 10.gently
- 5) 1.A 2.D 3.C 4.B 5.E

LESSON-43

- 3) 1.lure 2.floated 3.world-renowed 4.spectacular 5.handful 6.believed
7.inevitable 8.Gravity 9.experiences 10.get used to
- 4) 1.experience 2.inevitable 3.lure 4.float 5.handful 6.get used to
7.world-renowed 8.gravity 9.believe 10.spectacular
- 5) 1.D 2.A 3.C 4.E 5.B

LESSON-44

- 3) 1.obsolete 2.reduces 3.garbage 4.reverse 5.compost 6.bother 7.eliminate
8.frequent 9.restrictions 10.curb
- 4) 1.restriction 2.garbage 3.frequent 4.compost 5.bother 6.eliminate 7.curb
8.obsolete 9.reverse 10.reduce
- 5) 1.E 2.C 3.D 4.A 5.B

LESSON-45

- 3) 1.piloted 2.solution 3.qualified 4.Automation 5.debate 6.minority 7.income
8.poverty 9.welfare 10.affordability
- 4) 1.qualify 2.income 3.minority 4.welfare 5.solution 6.pilot 7.debate
8.affordability 9.poverty 10.automation
- 5) 1.A 2.D 3.B 4.E 5.C

Test 9 1.E 2.B 3.C 4.A 5.D 6.B 7.C 8.E 9.E 10.D 11.B 12.D 13.A 14.A 15.C 16.C

LESSON-46

3) 1.intake 2.processed 3.fad 4.raw 5.recommend 6.available 7.claimed
8.give up 9.struggled 10.overall

4) 1.overall 2.claim 3.struggle 4.recommend 5.available 6.raw 7.intake 8.fad
9.give up 10.process

5) 1.B 2.E 3.A 4.C 5.D

LESSON-47

3) 1.sanctuary 2.destruction 3.captured 4.prevented 5.support 6.solution
7.farmed 8.local 9.food chain 10.extinction

4) 1.sanctuary 2.extinction 3.local 4.prevent 5.support 6.farm 7.destruction
8.solution 9.food chain 10.capture

5) 1.E 2.B 3.C 4.A 5.D

LESSON-48

3) 1.lack 2.contain 3.costly 4.fats 5.cut off 6.fiber 7.timetable 8.life expectancy
9.nutritious 10.similar

4) 1.nutritious 2.timetable 3.costly 4.similar 5.fiber 6.life expectancy 7.fat
8.cut off 9.lack 10.contain

5) 1.D 2.B 3.A 4.E 5.C

LESSON-49

3) 1.dramatically 2.hive 3.urban 4.pollinators 5.decline 6.blame 7.drought
8.pesticide 9.rapid 10.exactly

4) 1.urban 2.rapid 3.exactly 4.pesticide 5.blame 6.pollinator 7.decline
8.dramatically 9.hive 10.drought

5) 1.D 2.A 3.C 4.E 5.A

LESSON-50

3) 1.beneath 2.samples 3.debris 4.trash 5.hazard 6.ingested 7.malnutrition
8.the naked eye 9.entangled 10.tiny

4) 1.entangle 2.the naked eye 3.malnutrition 4.beneath 5.tiny 6.sample 7.trash
8.hazard 9.debris 10.ingest

5) 1.C 2.B 3.E 4.D 5.D

Test 10 1.A 2.E 3.C 4.B 5.D 6.E 7.E 8.D 9.A 10.B 11.C 12.A 13.D 14.E 15.E 16.C