

1. **Marxism ---- an important movement in Britain even though it ---- its origin here.**
 - A) would never have been / was taking
 - B) had never been / would take
 - C) never was / has taken
 - D) would never be / would have taken
 - E) has never been / took

2. **The history of Venetian Republic ---- to an end in 1797 when Venice ---- over to Austria by Napoleon.**
 - A) was coming / would have been handed
 - B) had come / has been handed
 - C) has come / was handed
 - D) came / was handed
 - E) would come / was being handed

3. **More than half of the 850 asylum seekers currently, detained In Britain -- -- in prison with no right of appeal, even though the vast majority ---- with any offence, let alone convicted.**
 - A) were held / are not charged
 - B) are being held / have not been charged
 - C) have been held / would not be charged
 - D) had been held / had not been charged
 - E) will be held / were not being charged

4. **Over the past two decades, the Corsicans ---- their Idyllic island, which was wrested by France from the Genoese in 1768, ---- into terrorism, corruption and economic decline.**
 - A) have seen / sink
 - B) had seen / sank
 - C) saw / sinking
 - D) would have seen / had sunk
 - E) would see / had been sinking

5. **The report presents a general overview of the problems that ---- when a disaster ---- a nation.**
 - A) would have been encountered / hit
 - B) are encountered / would hit
 - C) have been encountered / had hit
 - D) had been encountered / was being hit
 - E) will be encountered / hits

6. **There have been some art critics who -- -- in depreciation of Van Gogh that he -- -- a draughtsman all his life.**
 - A) had maintained / has remained
 - B) have maintained / remained
 - C) were maintaining / remained
 - D) maintained / would have maintained
 - E) will maintain / remains

7. **At the Brussels meeting over the last weekend Madeleine Albright, the American Secretary of State ---- her allies that future NATO missions ---- them further a field, but not all over the world.**
 - A) assures / Is taking
 - B) has assured / will have taken
 - C) assured / would take
 - D) had assured / took
 - E) was assuring / has taken

8. **With the help of satellite images, the Indonesian government ---- that it is the timber companies which ---- the mass destruction of their rainforests.**
 - A) is showing / would have caused
 - B) would have shown / had caused
 - C) had shown / were causing
 - D) shows / had been causing
 - E) has shown / are causing

9. **The ridicule that ---- upon him by leading scientists of the day ---- to the novelty of his thinking.**
- A) is being heaped / would testify
 B) will be heaped / testified
 C) had heaped / has testified
 D) was heaping / had testified
 E) was heaped / testifies
10. **I sent an e-mail to everyone in the department, asking for articles for this special issue, but ---- there has been no response.**
- A) so long
 B) at time
 C) until then
 D) even later
 E) so far
11. **Over the last few years, consumer interest in organic agriculture ---- up dramatically, and demand ---- currently ahead of supply**
- A) has shot / is
 B) shot / was
 C) would shoot / had been
 D) is shooting / has been
 E) was shooting / would be
12. **Orwell ---- at that moment that when the white man ---- tyrant it is his own freedom that he destroys.**
- A) perceived / had turned
 B) has perceived / turned
 C) had perceived / has turned
 D) would perceive / will turn
 E) perceived / turns
13. **The singer's passionate belief that traditional societies around the world -- -- against the modern onslaught ---- fierce criticism.**
- A) had been protected / will attract
 B) have been protected / had attracted
 C) are being protected / was attracting
 D) ought to be protected / has attracted
 E) would have been protected / would attract
14. **All the reports ---- handed in last week, but some of them still ---- me.**
- A) should have been / haven't reached
 B) would be / didn't reach
 C) have been / won't reach
 D) had been / didn't reach
 E) would have been / don't reach
15. **When the occupying forces ----, many seemingly innocent people were accused of ---- with the enemy.**
- A) are leaving / to have been collaborated
 B) were leaving / to have collaborated
 C) have left / being collaborated
 D) will leave / collaborating
 E) had left / having collaborated
16. **Though the metropolitan theatres ---- a monopoly there for a long time, recently several private theatres ----.**
- A) would hold / are being opened
 B) had held / had been opened
 C) were holding / will be opened
 D) held / have been opened
 E) have held / were opened

17. **In 1906 at Bogazkoy several thousand cuneiform tablets ---- and most of them ---- now on exhibit in the Anatolian Civilizations Museum in Ankara.**
A) have been discovered / were
B) were discovered / are
C) had been discovered / had been
D) would have been discovered / are being
E) would be discovered / have been
18. **Early in 1940 when Europe was already at war, Hitler ---- the sale of uranium from the Czech mines he ---- over.**
A) has banned / has taken
B) had banned / took
C) banned / had taken
D) was banned / was taking
E) was banning / had been taking
19. **Physics as it ---- at the end of the nineteenth century, ---- to as classical physics.**
A) has been known / might be referred
B) will be known / has been referred
C) had been known / had been referred
D) was known / is referred
E) might have been known / was referred
20. **Sometimes people select certain foods that they believe ---- their physical appearance and avoid those they believe ---- detrimental.**
A) have improved / would have been
B) are improving / were
C) improve / might be
D) had improved / had been
E) would have improved / have been
21. **Much health education in recent years -- -- towards the view that the heavy drinker ---- a subject for amusement or censure but for practical help.**
A) has been directed / is not
B) had been directed / was not
C) was being directed / wouldn't be
D) was directed / won't be
E) is being directed / hasn't been
22. **It is unusual for advertising campaigns ---- even before the new products ---- onto the market.**
A) to have been launched / have come
B) being launched / are going to come
C) to be launched / come
D) having been launched / are coming
E) to have launched / will have come
23. **Practically every philosopher since Plato ---- the relationship between humor and laughter, but Sigmund Freud ---- the first to put forward a conclusive theory.**
A) has considered / was
B) considered / would be
C) was considering / is
D) would consider / has been
E) has been considering / had been
24. **The authorities in India ---- that the country's highly qualified young researchers ---- by multinational companies as cheap labor.**
A) were worried / have been used
B) are worrying / were used
C) are worried / are being used
D) worry / had been used
E) have worried / will have been used

25. **As long as he ---- reasonable care of himself, he has every chance of ---- a complete recovery.**

- A) will take / being made
- B) took / having made
- C) has taken / having been made
- D) takes / making
- E) was taking / having to make

26. **A new book ---- which ---- to give the interested layman overall picture of modern medicine.**

- A) is being published / will have been designed
- B) has been published / is designed
- C) had been published / had designed
- D) would have been published / was designed
- E) will have been published / is being designed

27. **What's left of the world's forest ---- at such rate that the remaining tropical rainforest ---- by the middle of the century.**

- A) has been logged / is destroyed
- B) will be logged / would have been destroyed
- C) is being logged / will have been destroyed
- D) was being logged / is being destroyed
- E) would be logged / were being destroyed

28. **The controversy ---- in 1924 by Edwin P. Hubble who ---- that the great spiral nebula in Andromeda contained Cepheid variables.**

- A) was being settled / has found
- B) has been settled / finds
- C) had been settled / found
- D) was settled / found
- E) would be settled / will find

29. **Even now at this late date oceanographers ---- seafloor mountains they ---- existed.**

- A) were finding / don't know
- B) have found / haven't known
- C) are finding / didn't know
- D) will find / wouldn't know
- E) will have found / hadn't known

30. **Ever since the advent of industrialization, social scientists ---- the term "the masses" to "the people".**

- A) have preferred
- B) had preferred
- C) will have preferred
- D) would have preferred
- E) would prefer

31. **In the 1960s, the modernist idea that there ---- only one authentic style for the modern age ---- in favor of the idea of the plurality of styles**

- A) could be / will have been rejected
- B) could have been / is being rejected
- C) can be / has been rejected
- D) could be / was rejected
- E) can be / would be rejected

32. **By the end of the week he ---- the first stage of the treatment, and we'll know then if he ---- well to it**

- A) would have completed / responded
- B) has completed / was responding
- C) will have completed / is responding
- D) is completing / has responded
- E) will complete / will respond

33. **Pure carbolic acid on a suspected rabies wound ---- the incubation period but probably won't kill all the viruses; so its use ---- into general disfavor among doctors.**

- A) may prolong / has fallen
- B) might prolong / had fallen
- C) might have prolonged / might have fallen
- D) will prolong / fell
- E) would prolong / would have fallen

34. **A theory ---- only when a hypothesis -- -- by consistent results from many observations or experiments.**

- A) may have been developed / was being supported
- B) can be developed / has been supported
- C) will be developed / was supported
- D) has been developed / had been supported
- E) had been developed / might have been supported

35. **The first laser ---- in 1960 by Maiman almost half a century after a the publication in 1916 of Einstein's theory of radiation which ---- the possibility of laser operation.**

- A) has been demonstrated / had shown
- B) had been demonstrated / showed
- C) was demonstrated / showed
- D) demonstrates / was shown
- E) was being demonstrated / shows

36. **The advent of nuclear power ---- the trend to use water-power on a large scale, and hydroelectric installations -- -- in all industrial countries with water power potential.**

- A) has not halted / are being built
- B) did not halt / are built
- C) would not halt / will be built
- D) will not halt / were being built
- E) had not halted / would be built

37. **The judges of the international tribunal at the Hague ----, on 1st February 2002, that charges relating to all three wars ---- together.**

- A) would agree / had been heard
- B) have agreed / have been heard
- C) were agreed / will be heard
- D) agreed / would be heard
- E) had agreed / were heard

38. **When he moved from Ethiopia where he ---- to England, his experiences ---- quite unlike those of his contemporaries at school.**

- A) had been born / were
- B) is born / will be
- C) would be born / would be
- D) has been born / are
- E) was born / will be

39. **While the parades for the opening of parliament ----, the president ---- a sobering message for his countrymen.**

- A) had rehearsed / prepared
- B) have been rehearsed / has prepared
- C) were being rehearsed / was preparing
- D) are rehearsing / is preparing
- E) had been rehearsed / would prepare

40. **Though we still ---- a long way to go a lot ---- in developing now medical procedures to deal with diseased tissue.**

- A) had had / had been accomplished
- B) had / has been accomplished
- C) have had / was accomplished
- D) are having / was being accomplished
- E) have / is being accomplished

41. **Over the past three years, the US economy ---- badly hurt by unforeseen events, but housing ---- to move up to set sales records in both 2001 and 2002**
- A) would be / would have continued
B) had been / has continued
C) has been / continued
D) was / continues
E) is being / would continue
42. **Presumably, the main concern of the Japanese Central bank at present ---- to avoid ---- for any large-scale financial collapse.**
- A) will be / having blamed
B) has been / having been blamed
C) was / to be blamed
D) is / being blamed
E) would be / to have been blamed
43. **Since Taiwan ---- its recession the retail clothing industry ---- very badly**
- A) has entered / would have been doing
B) had entered / would do
C) would enter / has done
D) was entering / will be doing
E) entered / has been doing
44. **The robot has just the sort of features that ---- to Japanese consumers when it ---- on sale there later this year.**
- A) would appeal / went
B) will appeal / goes
C) have appealed / went
D) appeal / will go
E) are appealing / is going
45. **America ---- that some of the commodities Iraq was allowed to import under the oil-for-food program ---- military uses.**
- A) argued / could have had
B) has argued / will have had
C) had argued / would have had
D) was arguing / can have had
E) would argue / can have been having
46. **The X-ray showed that the femur ---- in the socket but ---- up towards the outer edge**
- A) can't be centered / would slip
B) isn't centered / will slip
C) wasn't centered / had slipped
D) hasn't been centered / would have slipped
E) couldn't be centered / has slipped
47. **Although allergic disease itself ---- around throughout history, real advances in treating it ---- along until the late 19th century**
- A) is being / aren't coming
B) is / don't come
C) was / weren't coming
D) had been / wouldn't come
E) has been / didn't come
48. **In order to establish the date of these footprints he ---- a technique that ---- when the sand grains were last exposed to light.**
- A) uses / measured
B) will use / has measured
C) has used / will measure
D) had used / would measure
E) used / measures
49. **He assures me that the Department of Marine Biogeochemistry, which ---- up in the 1970s ---- ever since.**
- A) was set / has been expanding
B) had been set / was expanding
C) would be set / will expand
D) has been set / is expanding
E) would have been set / will expanding
50. **To protect yourself from computer viruses, start by not opening attachments you ----, and ---- suspicious mail immediately.**
- A) haven't expected / to delete
B) are not expecting / deleting
C) were not expecting / to be deleted
D) didn't expect / having deleted
E) won't expect / to have deleted